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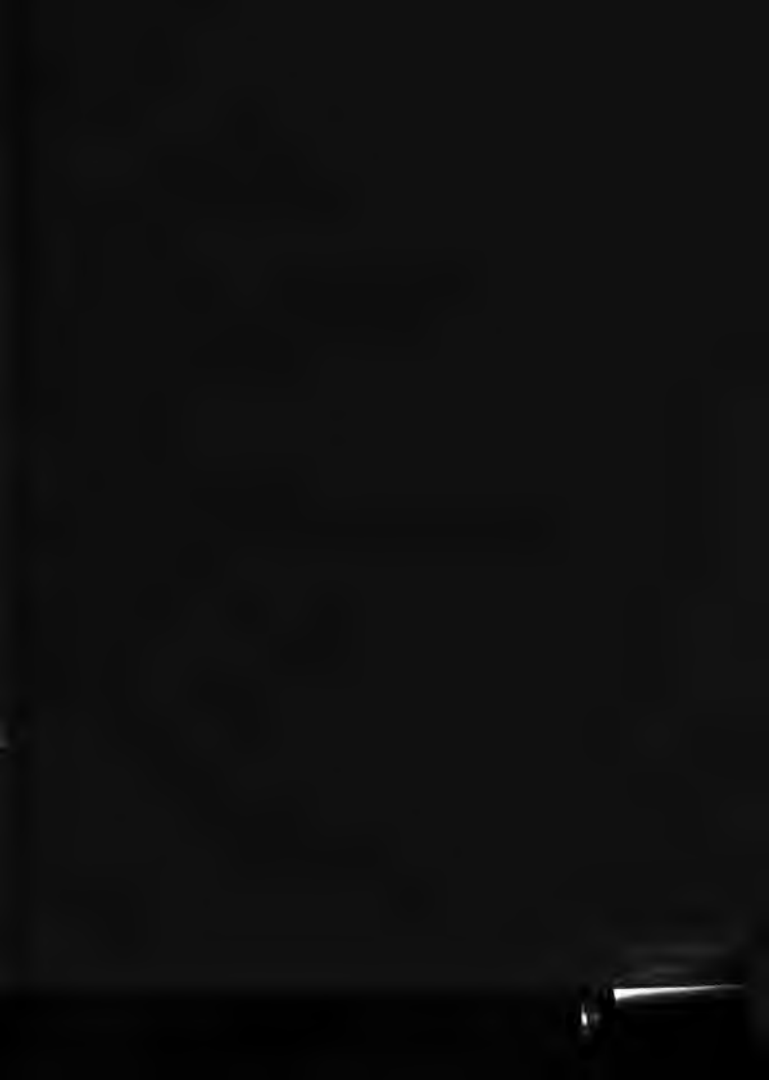
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PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK

OF

WORDS OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED

AND OF

*WORDS AS TO WHICH A CHOICE OF PRONUNCIATION
IS ALLOWED*

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P R E F A C E.

It is the purpose of this Handbook to report the current usage of the best speakers with regard to such words as are the most liable to be mispronounced, and also to record such words as may be pronounced in either of two ways without any offence to good taste.

In the latter case, that mode which is supported by the greater weight of authority and is the more generally accepted is put first in order.

In the preparation of the book the latest editions of the Quarto Dictionaries of Webster and Worcester have been examined with care, and also the works of the eminent English orthoëpists, Smart, Cull, and Cooley, who make known the best usage of cultivated Englishmen of the present day. Still further research has been made whenever it seemed desirable.

INTRODUCTION.

1. Marked Letters.

THE following words will serve to indicate the sounds of the marked letters used in the Vocabulary:—

āle, **ē**at, **ī**ce, **ō**ld, **ū**se, **ōō**ze, **gōō**d, **ā**nd, **ē**nd, **ll**, **ō**n, **ū**p, **ā**rm, **fā**re. **ow** is sounded as in **owl**, *th* (italicized) as in **then**, **th** (unitalicized) as in **thin**, **g** as in **get**, **ch** as in **chop**, **er** as in **her**. The vowel **a**, when unaccented, at the end of a word, has a brief sound of **ă** (as in **arm**).

An unmarked vowel (except **a**), forming or ending a syllable, has its long or name sound.

The vowel **a** unmarked, forming or ending an *unaccented* syllable, commonly has a slight sound of **a** as in **arm**. But see 30, page xv.

An unmarked vowel, followed in the same syllable by any consonant except **r**, has its short sound. But **ar** is pronounced as in **arm**, **er** as in **her**, **or** as in **nor**, **ur** as in **fur**.

words of this class the sound of long *e* deprived of its vanishing element *e* (as heard in *pay*, *say*, &c., in which words the *y* may be considered as representing this vanishing element). This practice is better observed by Englishmen than by Americans. In the United States a somewhat lengthened form of *a* as in *and*, although not sanctioned by the Dictionaries, is more commonly given to words of this class, and is not, perhaps, to be condemned. The sound occurs only before *r*, and should be *closely blended* with the slight sound of *u*, as in *urn*, which is heard before *r* in the pronunciation of such words.

3. The compound long vowel sound, generally indicated by *u*, as in *use*, begins with the consonant *y* and ends with *oo*, — *yoo*.

This is the sound heard in the words *unit* (*yoo'-nit*), *cube* (*kyoob*), *mute* (*myoot*), *educate* (*ed'yoo-kate*), &c. But when the compound vowel *u*, or its equivalent, in a monosyllable or an accented syllable, follows *t*, *d*, *l*, *n*, *s*, *th*, or *j* (commonly), the initial element is slighted so as to become a very brief and indistinct sound of *i* as in *ill*; as in *tune*, *duke*, *lunar*, *nude*, *suit*, *enthusiast*, *jewel*.

3. Cautions against some Common Errors in Pronunciation.

1. Do not pronounce *ing* like *in*; as *eve'nin* for *evening*, *writ'in* for *writing*.

Pronounce the following: Speak'ing, read'ing, talk'ing, walk'ing, stop'ping, smok'ing, suppos'ing, expect'ing, cel'ebating.

2. Do not pronounce *ow* like *ur* or *uh*; as *hol'lur* or *hol'luh* for *hol'low*, *shad'ur* or *shad'uh* for *shad'ow*.

Pronounce the following: Bor'row, to-mor'row, nar'row, yel'low, fel'low, wid'ow, pil'low, mel'lowing, swal'lowing.

3. Do not pronounce *ed* like *id* or *ud*; as *unitt'id* or *unit'ud* for *united*, *provid'id* or *provid'ud* for *provided*.

Pronounce the following: Rest'ed, resid'ed, decid'ed, regard'ed, exhib'ited, cel'ebated, excit'ed, delight'ed, support'ed.

4. Do not pronounce *ess* like *iss*; as *good'niss* for *good'ness*, *bold'niss* for *bold'ness*.

Pronounce the following: Hard'ness, bad'ness, harm'less, care'less, clear'ness, ful'ness, seam'stress, host'ess, em'press.

5. Do not pronounce *el* like *il*, nor *et* like *it*, nor *est* like *ist*; as *cru'il* for *cru'el*, *bask'it* for *bak'et*, *for'ist* for *for'est*.

Pronounce the following: Fu'el, du'el, bush'el,

whale, whine, white, whim'per, whis'per, whip'-ping, whit'tle.

11. **Do not omit to give the sound of *r* after a vowel in the same syllable, as in *arm, form, &c.*, not *ahm, fawum, &c.***

Pronounce the following: Dark, hark, start, chart, are, tar, remark', course, for, nor, door, floor, lord, hon'or, do'nor, short, support', report', pa'per, or'der, horse, purse, warm, alarm'ing, re-turn'ing, reform'ing.

12. **Do not add the sound of *r* to a final vowel or diphthong; as *lawr* for *law*, *ide'ar* for *ide'a*.**

Pronounce the following: saw, draw, paw, claw, pota'to, toma'to, com'ma, Em'ma.

13. **Do not shorten the sound of long *o* in certain words by leaving off its vanishing element *oo*.**

Pronounce the following: Boat, bone, broke, choke, cloak, colt, comb, dolt, hole, home, home'-ly, hope, jolt, load, on'ly, road, rogue, smoke, spoke, spok'en, stone, throat, toad, whole, wrote, yoke, bolster.

14. **Do not omit the sound of *d* when preceded by *n*; as *stan* for *stand*, *frens* for *friends*.**

Pronounce the following: Stands, bands, wĩnds, wĩnds, depends', defends', demands', blind'ness, grand'mother, grand'father, hand'ful.

rel, par'cel, hov'el, chap'el, quar'rel, sor'rel, pen'-
cil, chick'en, lin'en, sud'den, mit'ten, sat'in.

20. Do not sound *e* or *i* before *n* or *l* in those words in which it is properly silent; as *e'ven* for *ev'n*, *heav'en* for *heav'n*, *ba'sin* for *ba'sn*, *haz'el* for *ka'zl*, *e'vil* for *e'vl*.

Pronounce the following: Ha'ven, sev'en, gold'en, o'pen, short'en, wood'en, wak'en, wid'en, fro'zen.

21. After *r*, *ch*, or *sh* do not give the sound of long *u* when the simple sound of *oo* (long or short) should be heard; as *rule* for *rool*, *fruit*, for *froot*.

Pronounce the following: True, truth, grew, chew, sure, sug'ar, tru'ly, crew, brute, bru'tal, rude, through, cru'el, ru'by, ru'bicund.

22. Do not substitute the sound *oo* for that of long *u*; as *toon* for *tune*, *doo'ty* for *du'ty*.

Pronounce the following: Tube, duke, mute, nude, mu'sic, Tues'day, du'bious, lute, blue, il-lume', illude', in'stitute.

23. The vowel *a* when unaccented, at the end of a word has the sound of *ä* (as in *far*) somewhat shortened; as *com'ma* not *com'mĩ* nor *commā*.

Pronounce the following: Dra'ma, da'tā, pi'ca,

so'fa, al'gebra, Chi'na, Amer'ica, dilem'ma, mi'ca,
alpac'a, a'rea, neb'ula.

24. Give to the vowel *a* in the unaccented terminal syllables *al*, *ant*, *ance*, its short sound, but do not make it prominent.

Pronounce the following: Na'tional, par'tial, f'inal, eter'nal, ig'norant, ty'rant, in'stant, fla'grant, vig'ilance, ig'norance, in'stance, fra'grance.

25. Do not give to the vowel *a* (as in *far*), when unaccented and made brief, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbase'* for *abase'*, *ũrouse'* for *arouse'*.

Pronounce the following: Abound', abate', above', about', abridge', amuse', fanat'ic, ag'grate, traduce'.

26. Do not give to long *e* when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũvent'* for *event'*, *soci'ũty* for *soci'ety*.

Pronounce the following: Emo'tion, vari'ety, sobri'ety, sati'ety, anxi'ety, impi'ety.

27. Do not give to long *o*, when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbey'* for *obey'*, *prũpose'* for *propose'*.

Pronounce the following: Opin'ion, obe'dience, provide', promote', provoke', pota'to, tobac'co, posi'tion, soci'ety, el'oquence, disposi'tion, mel'ody, composi'tion.

28. Do not sound short *o*, when unaccented, as short *u*; as *ūbscure'* for *obscure'*, *cūmmitt'-tee* for *commit'tee*.

Pronounce the following: Observe', oppose', command', conceal', condi'tion, contain', content', possess'.

29. Do not lay too much stress on an unaccented syllable or a syllable having a secondary accent; as *prī'ma'ry* for *prī'mary*, *ex'act'ly* for *exact'ly*.

Pronounce the following: Gigan'tic, precise'ly, salva'tion, loca'tion, vaca'tion, ter'ritory, sec'ondary, mat'rimony, prom'issory, vac'inated.

30. In unaccented syllables do not bring out the quality of the vowel too distinctly.

In many words, "there would be pedantry in scrupulously avoiding the short and easier sounds which the organs are inclined to adopt." For instance, *cab'bage* in common conversation might be *cab'bij*, *pal'ace*, *pal'ās*, &c.

1. When *a* at the end of an unaccented syllable is followed in the next syllable by *n* or *r*, it has nearly the sound of short *e*, as in *mis'cel-la-ny*, *cus'tom-a-ry*.

2. In the unaccented final syllable *ate*, of adjectives and nouns, the vowel *a* generally has a sound verging toward short *e*, as in *del'i-cate*, *con-sum'mate* (*adj.*).

PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK.

A.

abdomen, ab-do'men, *not* ab'do-men.

abjectly, ab'ject-lī, *not* ab-ject'lī. So **ab-ject-ness**.

ablative, ab'la-tiv, *not* ab'l-tiv.

absolutory, ab-sol'u-to-rī, *not* ab-so-lu'to-rī.

absolve, ab-zolv' or ab-solv'. So **ab-solved'**.

abstemious, ab-ste'mī-us, *not* ab-stem'ī-us.

abstractly, ab'strakt-lī or ab-strakt'lī.

abstruse, ab-strōōs', *not* ab-strūs'.

accent (*verb*), ak-sent', *not* ak'sent.

access, ak-ses' or ak'ses.

accessory, ak'ses-so-rī or ak-ses'so-rī.

acclimate, ak-klī'māt, *not* ak'klī-māt.

acclimatize, ak-klī'ma-tīz, *not* ak'klī-ma-tīz.

accost,⁴ ak-kost', *not* ak-kawst'.

accoutre, ak-kōō'ter, *not* ak-kow'ter.

accrue, ak-krōō', *not* ak-krū'.

acetic, a-set'ik or a-se'tik.

acetify, a-set'ī-fī or a-se'tī-fī.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,
ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, eh-op, h-er.

acorn, a'korn, *not* a'kurn.

acoustics, a-kows'tiks, *not* a-kōōs'tiks.

across,⁴ a-kros', *not* a-krawst'.

adamantean, ad-a-man-te'an, *not* ad-a-man'te-an.

address (*noun and verb*), ad-dres', *not* ad'dres.

adept, a-dept', *not* ad'ept.

adjectival, ad'jek-tiv-al or ad-jek-ti'val.

admirable, ad'mī-ra-bl, *not* ad-mi'ra-bl. So **ad-mi-ra-bly**.

adult, a-dult', *not* ad'ult.

adverse, ad'vers, *not* ad-vers'. So **ad'verse-ly**.

advertise, ad'ver-tīz or ad-ver-tīz'. So **ad-ver-tis'er**.

advertisement, ad-ver'tiz-ment or ad-ver-tīz'-ment.

Æneid, e-nē'id, *not* e'ne-id.

aerated, ā'er-āt-ed, *not* ār'āt-ed *nor* ā're-āt-ed.

aerie, e'rī or a'rī.

aerolite, a'er-o-līt, *not* a-ēr'o-līt.

aeronaut, a'ēr-o-nawt, *not* a-ēr'o-nawt.

afflatus, af-flā'tus, *not* af-flā'tus.

again, a-ġen', *not* a-gān' *nor* a-ġin'.

agape, a-gāp' or a-gāp'.

aged, a'jed, *not* ājd, except in compounds, as *full-aged*.

aggrandize, ag'gran-dīz, *not* ag-gran'dīz.

aggrandizement, ag'gran-dīz-ment or ag-gran'-dīz-ment.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

agile, aj'il, *not* aj'il *nor* āj'il.

agriculturist, ag-rī-kult'ūr-ist, *not* ag-rī-kult'ūr-al-ist.

ague, a'gū, *not* a'gōō.

alabaster,¹ āl'a-bas-ter, *not* āl-a-bas'ter.

alarum, a-lār'um or a-lār'um.

albumen, al-bu'men, *not* al'bu-men.

alcove, āl'kōv or āl-kōv'.

Aldebaran, āl-deb'a-ran, *not* āl-de-ba'ran.

aldermanic, awl-der-man'ik, *not* āl-der-man'ik.

Aldine, āl'dīn or āl'din, *not* āl-dēn'.

alexandrine, āl-eks-an'drin, *not* āl-eks-an'drīn.

algebra, al'je-bra, *not* al'je-brā.

alien, āl'yen, *not* ā'lī-en.

aliment, āl'ī-ment, *not* āl'ī-ment.

alkali, al'ka-lī or al'ka-lī.

alkalify, al-kal'ī-fī or al'ka-lī-fī.

alkaline, al'ka-līn or al'ka-līn.

allegiance, al-le'jance or al-le'jī-ance.

allegorist, al-le-go-rist, *not* al-le-go'rist.

allegro [It.], al-le'gro or al-lā'gro, *not* al'le-gro.

allies (*noun and verb*), al-līz, *not* al'līz.

allopathist, al-lop'a-thist, *not* al'lo-path-ist.

allopathy, al-lop'a-thī, *not* al'lo-path-ī.

ally (*noun and verb*), al-lī, *not* al'lī *nor* al'lī.

almond, ā'mund, *not* al'mund.

alms, āmz, *not* ālmz *nor* āmz.

alpaca, al-pak'a, *not* al-ā-pak'a.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, oh-op, h-er.

Alpine, al'pĭn or ăl'pĭn, *not* ăl'pĕn.

also, awl'so, *not* ől'so.

altercate, ăl'ter-kât, *not* awl'ter-kât. So **al-ter-ca'tion**.

alternate (*adj.*), ăl-ter'nât, *not* awl-ter'nât. So **al-ter'nate-ly**, **al-ter-na'tion**.

alternate (*verb*), ăl-ter'nât, or ăl'ter-nât.

always, awl'wâz, *not* awl'wuz, *nor* ől'wuz.

amateur, am-a-tur' or am-a-tŭr', *not* am'a-tōor.

ambrosia, am-bro'zhĭ-a or am-bro'zha.

ambrosial, am-bro'zhĭ-al or am-bro'zhal.

ameliorate, a-mĕl'yo-rât, *not* a-mĕl'ĭ-o-rât. So **a-mel-io-ra'tion**.

amenable, a-mĕ'na-bl, *not* a-men'a-bl.

amenity, a-men'ĭ-tĭ, *not* a-mĕ'nĭ-tĭ.

America, A-mĕr'ĭ-ka, *not* A-mĕr'ĭ-kĭ.

amour, a-mōor', *not* am'ōor.

ancestral, an'ses-tral or an-ses'tral.

anchovy, an-cho'vĭ, *not* an'cho-vĭ *nor* an-ko'vĭ.

ancient, ăn'shent, *not* ăn'shent.

and, and, *not* an.

anemone, a-nem'o-ne, *not* an-e-mo'ne.

angel, ăn'jel, *not* ăn'jl.

animadvert, an-ĭ-mad-vert', *not* an-ĭ-mad'vert.

annihilate, an-nĭ'hĭ-lât, *not* an-nĭ'lât.

another, an-uth'er, *not* a-nuth'er.

answer,¹ an'ser, *not* ăn'ser *nor* an'swer.

antarctic, ant-ark'tik, *not* ant-ar'tik.

ăle, ĕat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ănd, ĕnd, ĩl, ōn,

- antepenult**, an-te-pe-nult', *not* an-te-pe'nult.
antifebrile, an-ti-feb'ril or an-ti-fē'bril.
antipodes, an-tip'o-dēz, *not* an'ti-pōdz.
anxiety, angz-í'e-tĩ, *not* anks-í'e-tĩ.
anywhere, en'ĩ-hwár, *not* en'ĩ-hwárz.
aorist, a'o-rist, *not* a-o'rist.
aperture, ap'er-tūr, *not* a-per'tūr.
aphelion, a-fe'lĩ-on, *not* a-fēl'yon.
aphthong,⁴ ap'thong or af'thong.
apostle, a-pos'l, *not* a-pos'tl *nor* a-paws'l.
apotheosis, ap-o-the'o-sis, *not* ap-o-the-o'sis.
Appalachian, ap-pa-lā'chĩ-an, *not* ap-pa-la'kĩ-an
nor ap-pa-lāk'ĩ-an.
apparatus, ap-pa-rā'tus, *not* ap-pa-rā'tus.
apparent, ap-pár'ent, *not* ap-pā'rent.
applicative, ap'plĩ-ka-tiv, *not* ap-plik'a-tiv.
appreciate, ap-pre'shĩ-āt, *not* ap-pre'shāt.
apprentice, ap-pren'tis, *not* ap-prin'tis.
approbative, ap'pro-ba-tiv, *not* ap-pro-ba'tiv.
apricot, a'prĩ-kot, *not* ap'rĩ-kot.
apron, a'purn or a'prun.
aqueduct, ak'we-dukt, *not* āk'we-dukt.
aquiline, ak'we-lin or ak'we-lĩn.
Arab, ār'ab or ā'rab.
Arabic, ār'a-bik, *not* a-ra'bik.
archangel, ark-ān'jel, *not* arch-ān'jel.
archbishop, arch-bish'op, *not* ark'bish-op.
archetype, ar'ke-típ, *not* ar'che-típ.

ūp, ärm, fáre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- archipelago**, ar-kĭ-pel'a-go, *not* arch-ĭ-pel'a-go.
architect, ar-kĭ-tekt, *not* arch'i-tekt. So **ar-chi-**
tect'ure.
archives, ar'kĭvz, *not* ar'chĭvz.
arctic, ark'tik, *not* ar'tik.
arduous, ar'dū-us, *not* ar'dōo-us.
are, ār, *not* āur.
area, a're-a, *not* a-re'a.
arid, ār'id, *not* ār'id *nor* ā'rid.
aristocrat, a-ris'to-krat or ar'is-to-krat.
armada, ar-mā'da, *not* ar-mā'da.
armistice, ar'mis-tis, *not* ar-mis'tis.
aroma, a-ro'ma, *not* ār'o-ma.
aromatize, a-ro'ma-tĭz or ar'o-ma-tĭz.
arquebuse, ar'kwe-būs, *not* ar'kwe-būs.
arrange, ār-rānj', *not* ār-rānj'.
arrogant, ār'ro-gant, *not* ār'ro-gant.
arrow, ār'ro, *not* ār'ro.
arsenic, ar'sen-ik or ars'nik.
artery, ar'ter-ĭ, *not* ar'trĭ.
Asia, a'shĭ-a, *not* a'zha *nor* a'zhe-a.
Asiatic, a-shĭ-at'ik, *not* a-zhe-at'ik.
aspirant, as-pĭr'ant, *not* as'pĭ-rant.
aspirate, as'pĭ-rāt, *not* as-pĭr'at.
assets, as'sets, *not* as-sets'.
associate, as-so'shĭ-at, *not* as-so'shāt.
association, as-so-shĭ-a'shun, *not* as-so-se-a'shun.
asked,¹ askt, *not* ast.

Āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, tise, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ěnd, Il, ōn,

asthma, ast'ma or az'ma. So **asth-mat'ic**.

asylum, a-sī'lum, *not* as'ī-lum.

asymptote, as'imp-tōt, *not* as-imp'tōt.

ate, āt or et.

athenæum, ath-e-ne'um, *not* a-the'ne-um.

attacked, at-takt', *not* at-tak'ted.

attorney, at-tur'ne, *not* at-tor'ne.

auction, awk'shun, *not* ork'shun.

audacious, aw-dā'shus, *not* aw-dash'us *nor* ow-da'shus.

audience, au'dī-ence, *not* aw'jī-ence.

aunt, ānt, *not* änt.

aureola, au-re'o-la, *not* au-re-o'la.

aurora borealis, aw-ro'ra-bo-re-ā'lis, *not* au-ro'-ra-bo-re-ä'lis.

auxiliary, awgz-il'ya-rī, *not* awgz-il'ī-a-rī.

avalanche, av'a-lānsh or av-a-lānsh' or av'a-lānsh.

avaunt, a-vawnt', *not* a-vānt'.

avenue, av'e-nū, *not* av'e-nōō.

awful, aw'fōōl, *not* aw'fl *nor* or'fl.

awkward, awk'ward, *not* ork'ard.

awry, a-rī, *not* aw-rī'.

axiom, ak'sī-um or aks'yum.

ay or **aye** (*yes*), āī, *not* ā.

aye (*always*), ā, *not* ī.

azote, az'ōt or a'zōt.

azure, a'zhur or azh'ur.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l. *th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.*

B.

bachelor, bach'el-or, *not* bach'ler *nor* bach'el-dur.

bade, bād, *not* bād.

badinage, bad-ī-nāzh' or bad'ī-nāzh, *not* bad'in-āj.

balcony, bal'ko-nī, *formerly* bal-ko'nī.

balderdash, bawl'der-dash, *not* bāl'der-dash.

ballet [Fr.], bal'lā or bal'let.

balm, bām, *not* bālm *nor* bām.

balsam, bawl'sam, *not* bāl'sam.

balsamic, bāl-sam'ic, *not* bawl-sam'ic.

banana, ba-nā'na or ba-nā'na.

banian, ban'yan or ban-yan'.

barbarous, bar'ba-rus, *not* bar-ba'rī-us.

barrel, bār'rel, *not* bār'ril *nor* bārl.

barouche, ba-rōōsh', *not* ba-rōōch'.

basalt, ba-sawlt', *not* ba-zawlt'.

basket,¹ bas'ket, *not* bas'kit.

bastile, bas-tēl' or bas'tēl.

bastinado, bas-tī-nā'do, *not* bas-tī-nā'do.

bath, bāth, *not* bāth.

baths, bāthz, *not* bāths *nor* bāths.

beauteous, bu'te-us, *not* bu'che-us.

beautiful, bū'tī-fōōl, *not* be-ū'tī-fōōl.

because, be-kawz', *not* be-kōz'.

bedizen, be-dīz'n or be-dīz'n.

bedstead, bed'sted, *not* bed'stid.

Beelzebub, be-el'ze-bub, *not* bēl'ze-bub.

Be, ēat, Ice, ōld, tise, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- been**, bin, *not* ben.
before, be-fōr', *not* bū-fōr'.
begone, 'be-gon', *not* be-gawn'.
behalf, be-hāf', *not* be-hāf'.
behemoth, be'he-moth, *not* be-he'moth.
Belial, bēl'yal or be'li-al.
believe, be-lēv', *not* blēv.
bellows, bel'lus, *not* bel'lōz.
beloved, (*adj.*) be-luv'ed; (*verb*) be-luvd'.
beneath, be-nēth', *not* be-nēth'.
benzine, ben'zīn, *commonly* ben-zēn'.
bequeath, be-kwēth', *not* be-kwēth'.
bestial, best'yal or best'ī-al.
bestiality, best-ye-al'ī-tī or best-yal'ī-tī.
bestrew, be-strōō' or be-strō'.
betroth, be-trōth', *not* be-trōth'. So **be-troth'al**.
bevel, bev'el, *not* bev'l.
beyond, be-yond', *not* be-yund'.
biennial, bī-en'nī-al, *not* bī-en'yal.
binary, bī'na-rī, *not* bin'a-rī *nor* bi-na'rī.
binomial, bī-no'mī-al, *not* bī-no'mi-al.
biography, bī-og'ra-fī, *not* bī-og'ra-fī.
bipartite, bip'ar-tīt or bī-par'tīt.
bison, bī'sun or biz'un.
bissextile, bis-seks'tīl or bis-seks'tīl.
bitumen, bī-tu'men, *not* bit'u-men.
bivouac, biv'wak or biv'ōō-ak.
blackguard, blag'ard, *not* blak'gard.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

blasphemous, blas'fe-mus, *not* blas-fe'mus.

blasphemy, blas'fe-mĭ, *not* blas-fē'mĭ.

blatant, bla'tant, *not* blāt'ant.

bleat, blēt, *not* blāāt (ă prolonged).

blessed (*adj.*), bles'ed, *not* blest.

blithe, blĭth, *not* blĭth.

blouse, blowz, *not* blows.

boatswain, bōt'swān or bōs'n.

boisterous, bois'ter-us, *not* bois'trus.

bomb, bum, *not* bom. So **bom'bard**, **bomb'shell**.

bombast,¹ bum'bast or bum-bast', *not* bom'bast.

So **bom-bas'tic**.

bombazine, bum-ba-zēn', *not* bom-ba-zēn'.

bonnet, bon'et, *not* bun'et.

booth, bōōth, *not* bōōth.

borealis, bo-re-ā'lis, *not* bo-re-ă'lis.

bosom, bōōz'um or bōōz'um, *not* bōōz'm.

bounteous, bown'te-us, *not* bown'che-us.

bouquet, bōō-kā' or bōō'kā, *not* bō-kā'.

bourn, bōrn or bōōrn.

bowline, bō'lĭn, *not* bowl'in.

bowling, bō'ling, *not* bowl'ing.

bowsprit, bō'sprit, *not* bow'sprit.

bramin, brā'min, *not* brā'min.

bravado, bra-vā'do, *not* bra-vā'do.

bravo, brā'vo or brā'vo.

breeches, brĭch'ez, *not* brĕch'ez. So **breech'ing**.

brethren, brĕth'ren, *not* brĕth'er-en.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- breviary**, brěv'ya-rĭ or brě'vĭ-a-rĭ.
brew, brōō, *not* brū.
brigand, brig'and, *not* brĭ-gānd'.
brigantine, brig'an-tĭn, *not* brig'an-tin.
bromide, bro'mĭd, *not* bro'mĭd.
bromine, bro'mĭn, *not* bro'mĭn.
bronchitis, bron-kĭ'tis, *not* bron-kē'tis.
bronze, brōnz or brōnz.
brooch, brōch, *not* brōōch.
broth, brōth or brawth.
brothel, brōth'el, *not* brōth'el.
brougham, brōō'am or brōōm.
bruit, brōōt, *not* brōō'it.
brutal, brōō'tal, *not* brū'tl.
brute, brōōt, *not* brūt.
buddhism, bōōd'izm or bud'izm.
bulletin, bōōl'e-tin or bōōl'e-tēn.
bulwark, bōōl'wark, *not* būl'wark.
buoy, bwoi, *not* boi *nor* bōōi.
buoyant, bwoi'ant, *not* boi'ant *nor* bōōi'ant. So
buoy'an-cy.
bureau, bu'ro or bu-ro'.
Burgundy, bur'gun-dĭ, *not* bur-gun'dĭ.
bushel, bōōsh'el, *not* bōōsh'l.
business, biz'nes, *not* biz'ĭ-nes.
bustle, bus'l, *not* bus'tl.
butcher, bōōch'er, *not* bōō'cher.
Byzantine, biz'an-tĭn or bĭ-zan'tĭn.
-
- ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

C.

cadi, ka'dī, *not* ka'dī.

caisson, kās'son or ka-sōōn'.

calcine, kal-sīn' or kal'sīn.

caldron, kawl'dron, *not* kāl'dron.

calf, kāf, *not* kāāf (ă prolonged).

calkin, kāl'kin or kawk'in.

Calliope, kal-li'o-pe, *not* kal-li-ō'pe.

calm, kām, *not* kām.

caloric, ka-lōr'ik or ka-lō'rik, *not* kāl'o-rik.

calve, kāv, *not* kāāv (ă prolonged).

calyx, kā'liks or kāl'iks.

camelopard, ka-mel'o-pard, *not* kam-el-lep'ard.

camphene, kam-fēn' or kam'fēn.

camphor, kam'for, *not* kam'fir.

can, kan, *not* ken.

Canaanite, ka'nān-īt, *not* ka'nā-ān-īt.

canaille [Fr.], ka-nāl' or ka-nā'il, *not* ka-nel'.

canine, ka-nīn', *not* ka'nīn.

canorous, ka-no'rus, *not* kan'o-rus.

cantata [It.], kan-tā'ta or kan-tā'ta.

caoutchouc, kōō'chōōk, *not* ka'ōō-chōōk.

capillary, kap'il-la-rī or ka-pil'la-rī.

capitoline, kap'ī-to-līn, *not* kap-ī-to'līn.

capon, ka'pn, *not* ka'pon.

caravan, kār'a-van or kār-a-van'.

carbine, kar'bīn, *not* kar'bīn.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōōze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

carbonaceous, kar-bo-na'shus, *not* kar-bo-na'-se-us.

caret, ka'ret, *not* kăr'et.

Caribbean, kăr-ib-be'an, *not* ka-rib'be-an.

caricature, kăr'i-ka-tūr, *not* kăr'i-ka-chōōr.

carmine, kar'mīn or kar-mīn'.

carry, kăr'ri, *not* kěr'ri.

cartel, car-tel' or car'tel.

Carthaginian, kar-tha-jīn'ī-an, *not* kar-tha-jēn'ī-an.

cartridge, kar'trij, *not* kat'rij.

casement, kāz'ment or kās'ment.

cassimere, kas'si-mēr, *not* kaz'i-mēr.

Cassiopea, kas-sī-o-pe'a, *not* kas-sī-o'pe-a.

castanet, kas'ta-net or kas-ta-net'.

castle, kas'l, *not* kas'tl.

casual, kazh'u-al, *not* kaz'u-al. So **cas'u-ist**.

casualty, kazh'u-al-tī, *not* kazh-u-al'ī-tī.

catch, kăch, *not* kěch.

catechumen, kat-e-ku'men, *not* kat-e-chu'men.

Caucasian, kaw-ka'shan, *not* kaw-kash'an.

caudal, kau'dal, *not* kau'dl.

cayenne, kā-en', *not* kī-en' *nor* kī-an'.

celibacy, sel'i-ba-sī or se-lib'a-sī.

cellar, sel'ler, *not* sul'ler.

cement (*noun*), sem'ent or se-ment'.

cement (*verb*), se-ment', *not* sem'ent.

cemetery, sem'e-tēr-ī, *not* sem'e-trī.

centenary, sen'te-na-rī, *not* sen-ten'a-rī.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- centrifugal**, sen-trif'u-gal, *not* sen-trī-fu'gal.
centripetal, sen-trip'e-tal, *not* sen-trī-pe'tal.
cephalic, se-fal'ik, *not* sef'al-ik.
cerate, se'rāt, *not* sēr'āt.
certain, ser'tin, *not* sert'n.
cervine, ser'vīn, *not* ser'vīn.
chagrin, sha-grēn' or sha-grīn'.
chair, chār, *not* chēr.
chalcedony, kal-sed'o-nī or kal'se-do-nī.
chaldron, chawl'drun or chāl'dron.
chalybeate, ka-lib'e-āt, *not* cha-lib'e-āt.
cham, kam, *not* cham.
chamber, chām'ber, *not* chām'ber.
chamois, sham'ī or sha-moi'.
champ, chāmp, *not* chomp.
chaos, ka'os, *not* ka'us.
character, kar'ak-ter, *not* ka-rak'ter.
characteristic, kār-ak-ter-is'tik, *not* krak'ter-is-tik.
chasm, kazm, *not* kaz'um.
chasten, chās'n, *not* chās'n.
chastisement, chas'tiz-ment, *not* chas-tiz'ment.
chemise, she-mēz', *not* she-mēs'.
chemistry, kem'is-trī or kim'is-trī.
chest, chest, *not* chist.
chew, chōō, *not* chū.
chicanery, shē-kān'er-ī, *not* shī-kān'er-ī.
chicken, chick'en, *not* chick'n *nor* chick'ing.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ūll, ōn,

child, *chīl*d, *not* *chīl*.

children, *chīl'*dren, *not* *chīl'*durn.

chimera, *kī-me'ra*, *not* *chī-me'ra*.

chimerical, *kī-mēr'ik-al*, *not* *chī-mēr'ik-al*.

chimney, *chīm'nī*, *not* *chīm'lī* *nor* *chīm'blī*.

chimpanzee, *chīm-pan'ze*, *not* *shīm-pan'ze*.

Chinese, *chī-nēz'*, *not* *chī-nēs'*.

chirography, *kī-rog'ra-fī*, *not* *chī-rog'ra-fī* *nor*
kīr-og'ra-fī.

chiropodist, *kī-rop'o-dist*, *not* *chī-rop'o-dist*. So
chī-rop'o-dy.

chisel, *chiz'el*, *not* *chiz'l*.

chivalric, *shī-val'rik* or *shīv'al-rik*.

chivalrous, *shiv'al-rus*, *not* *shī-val'rus*.

chivalry, *shiv'al-rī* or *chiv'al-rī*.

chloride, *klo'rīd*, *not* *klo'rid*.

chlorine, *klo'rīn*, *not* *klo'rīn*.

chocolate, *chōk'o-lāt*, *not* *chawk'o-lāt*.

Christianity, *krist-yan'ī-tī* or *kris-tī-ān'ī-tī*.

Christmas, *kris'mas*, *not* *krist'mas*.

chronological, *krōn-o-loj'īk-al* or *krō-no-loj'īk-al*.

chyle, *kīl*, *not* *chīl*.

cicatrice, *sik'a-trīs*, *not* *sik'a-tris*.

cinchona, *sin-ko'na*, *not* *sin-cho'na*.

circuitous, *sur-ku'it-us*, *not* *sur'kit-us*.

citizen, *sit'ī-zn*, *not* *sit'ī-zen*.

civil, *siv'il*, *not* *siv'l*.

clandestine, *kīlan-des'tīn*, *not* *kīlan-des'tīn*.

ūp, *ārm*, *fāre*, *ow-l*, *th-en*, *th-in*, *gēt*, *ch-op*, *h-er*.

clangor, klang'gor, *not* klang'or. So **clang'orous**.

clapboard, klab'börd, *not* klab'urd.

cleanly (*adj.*), klĕn'li.

cleanly (*adverb*), klĕn'li.

clerk, klerk or klark. The latter is universal in England, the former in the United States.

climacteric, kli-mak-tĕr'ik or kli-mak'ter-ik.

clinch, klinch, *not* klench.

cloth, klöth or klawth.

cloths, klöthz or klawthz, *not* klöths.

clothes, klöthz, *colloquially* klöz.

coadjutant, ko-ad'ju-tant, *not* ko-ad-ju'tant.

coadjutor, ko-ad-ju'tor, *not* ko-aj'u-tor.

cobalt, ko'bawlt or ko'bölt.

ochineal, köch'i-nĕl, *not* kōch'i-nĕl.

cockatrice, kok'a-trice, *not* kok'a-tris.

cockswain, kok'swān or kok'sn.

co-exist, ko-egz-ist', *not* ko-eks-ist'.

coffee, kof'e, *not* kaw'fe.

coffin, köf'in, *not* kawf'in.

cognizance, kog'nĭ-zance or kon'ĭ-zance.

cognizant, kog'nĭ-zant or kon'ĭ-zant.

colchicum, kol'kĭ-kum or kol'chĭ-kum.

coliseum, kol-i-se'um, *not* kol-iz'e-um.

collation, kol-la'shun, *not* co-la'shun.

collusive, kol-lu'siv, *not* kol-lu'ziv.

colon, kō'lon, *not* kō'ln.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ūl, ōn,

- colportage**, kol'pört-āj, *not* kol-pört'āj.
colporter, kol'pört-er, *not* kol-pört'er.
column, kol'um, *not* kol'yōm *nor* kol'yum.
comatose, ko'ma-tōs or kom-a-tōs'.
combat (*noun and verb*), kom'bat or kum'bat.
combatable, kom'ba-ta-bl or kum'ba-ta-bl or kom-bat'a-bl.
combatant, kom'ba-tant or kum'ba-tant, *not* kom-bat'ant.
combative, kom'ba-tiv or kum'ba-tiv, *not* kom-bat'iv. So **com'bat-ive-ness**.
comely, kum'li, *not* kōm'li. So **come'ly-ness**.
commensurable, kom-men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* kom-men'zhōō-ra-bl. So **com-men-su-ra-bil'i-ty**.
com-men'su-rate, **com-men-su-ra'tion**.
comment (*verb and noun*), kom'ment, *not* kom-ment'.
commiserate, kom-miz'er-āt, *not* kom-mis'er-āt.
commonwealth, kom'mon-welth or kom-mon-welth'.
communist, kom'mu-nist, *not* kom-mu'nist.
comose, ko-mōs' or kōmōs.
comparable, kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* kom-pār'a-bl.
compeer, kom-pēr', *not* kom'pēr.
compensate, kom-pen'sāt or kom'pen-sāt.
compensative, kom-pen'sa-tiv, *not* kom'pen-sa-tiv.
complaisance, kom-pla-zance' or kom'pla-zance, *not* kom-pla'sance.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, oh-op, h-er.

complaisant, kom-pla-zant' or kom'pla-zant, *not* kom-pla'sant.

component, kom-po'nent, *not* kom'po-nent.

composite, kom-poz'it, *not* kom'po-zit.

compost, kom'pöst, *not* kom'pöst.

compromise, kom'pro-miz, *not* kom-prom'is.

comrade, kom'räd, *not* kom'rad *nor* kum'rad.

concave, kong'käv, *not* kon'käv.

concentrate, kon-sen'trät or kon'sen-trät.

conch, kongk, *not* konch.

concise, kon-sis', *not* kon-siz'.

conclusive, kon-clu'siv, *not* kon-klu'ziv.

concourse, kong'körs, *not* kon'körs.

concrete (*adj. and noun*) kong'krët or kon'krët.

condemner, kon-dem'ner, *not* kon-dem'er.

condemning, kon-dem'ning, *not* kon-dem'ing.

condolence, kon-do'lence, *not* kon'do-lence.

conduit, kun'dit or kon'dit.

confessor, kon-fes'or or kon'fes-or.

confidant, kon-fĩ-dant', *not* kon'fĩ-dant.

confine (*noun*), kon'fin or kon-fin'.

confiscate, kon-fis'kät or kon'fis-kät.

confluent, kon'flu-ent, *not* kon-flu'ent.

confront, kon-frunt', *not* kon-front'.

congenial, kon-jën'ĩ-al or kon-jën'yal. So **congenial'ity**.

congruent, kong'gröo-ent, *not* kon-gröo'ent. So **con'gru-ence**.

äle, äat, Ice, öld, tise, öoze, gööd, änd, änd, ill, ön,

- conjure** (*to practise magic*), kun'jur, *not* kon'jur.
connate, kon-nāt' or kon'nāt.
connoisseur, kon-nis-sur' or kon-nis-sūr'.
conquer, kong'ker, *not* kon'ker *nor* kon'kwer.
conqueror, kong'ker-er, *not* kong'ker.
conservator, kon'ser-va-tor or kon-ser-va'tor.
considerable, kon-sid'er-a-bl, *not* kon-sid'ra-bl.
consistory, kon'sis-to-ri or kon-sis'to-ri.
consols, kon-solz' or kon'solz.
conspiracy, kon-spī'a-sī, *not* kon-spi'ra-sī.
construe, kon'strō, *not* kon-strō' *nor* kon'ster.
consummate (*verb*), kon-sum'māt or kon'sum-māt.
consummate (*adj.*), kon-sum'māt, *not* kon'sum-māt.
contemner, kon-tem'ner, *not* kon-tem'er. So
con-tem'ning.
contemplate, kon-tem'plāt or kon'tem-plāt.
contemplator, kon-tem'pla-tor, or kon'tem-pla-
 tor.
contents, kon-tents' or kon'tents.
contour, kon-tōor', *not* kon'tōor.
contrary, kon'tra-ri, *not* kon'tri *nor* kon-tra'ri.
contribute, kon-trib'ūt, *not* kon'tri-būt *nor* kon-
 trib'ūt.
controvert, kon'tro-vert, *not* kon-tro-vert'.
contumacy, kón'tu-ma-sī, *not* kon-tu'ma-sī.
contumely, kon'tu-me-lī, *not* kon-tu'me-lī.
convenient, kon-vēn'yent or kon-vēn'ī-ent. So
conven'ience.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l. th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-ex.

conversant, kon' ver-sant, *not* kon-ver'sant.
conversely, kon' vers-lī or kon-vers'lī.
convex, kon' veks, *not* kon-veks'. So **convex-ly**
convivial, kon-viv'ī-al or kon-viv'yal.
convoy (*verb*), kon-voy'; (*noun*), kon'voy.
cony, ko'nī, *colloquially* kun'ī.
cooper, kōōp'er or kōōp'er.
copaiba, ko-pa'ba, *not* ko-pe'ba.
coquet (*verb*), ko-ke't', *not* ko-kwet'.
coquette (*noun*), ko-ke't', *not* ko-kwet'.
coquetry, ko-ke't'rī, *not* ko'ket-rī.
coral, kor'al, *not* ko'ral.
cordial, kord'yal or kor'dī-al. So **cordial'ity**.
corollary, kor'ol-la-rī, *not* ko-rol'la-rī.
coronal, kor'o-nal or ko-ro'nal.
corridor, kor'rī-dōr, *not* kor'rī-dor.
corse, kors or kōrs.
coruscate, ko-rus'kāt or kor'us-kāt.
corvine, kor'vīn, *not* kor'vīn.
cost, kōst or kawst. So **cost'ly**.
costume, kos-tūm' or kos'tūm.
coterie, kō-te-rē', *not* kō'te-rē *nor* kōt'er-e.
cotyledon, kot-ī-le'don, *not* ko-tī-le'don.
cotyledonous, kot-ī-le'don-us or ko-tī-le'don-us.
coupon, kōō'pon, *not* ku'pon.
courier, kōō'rī-er, *not* kur'rī-er *nor* kōō'rēr.
courteous, kurt'e-us or kōrt'yus.
courtesan, kurt'e-zan, kurt-e-zan' or kōrt'e-zan.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, Ill, ōn

courtesy (*a depression of the body*), kurt'sĭ, *not* kurch'ĭ.
covenant, kuv'e-nant, *not* kov'e-nant.
covetous, kuv'et-us, *not* kuv'e-chus.
cowardice, kow'ar-dĭce, *not* kow'ar-dĭce.
cranberry, kran'bĕr-rĭ, *not* kram'bĕrĭ.
craunch, krānch, *not* krawnch.
credence, kre'dence, *not* krĕd'ence.
creek, krĕk, *not* krik.
crept, krept, *not* krep.
crinoline, krin'o-lĭn or krin'o-lĭn.
crocodile, krok'o-dĭl, *not* krok'o-dĭl.
crouch, krowch, *not* krōōch.
crude, krōōd, *not* krūd.
cruel, krōō'el, *not* krū'el.
cruise (*to sail to and fro*), krōōz, *not* krōōs.
crupper, krup'er or krōōp'er.
cruse, krōōs, *not* krōōz.
cucumber, ku'kum-ber, *not* kow'kum-ber.
cuirass, kwe-rās' or kwe'ras.
culinary, ku'lĭ-na-rĭ, *not* kul'ĭ-na-rĭ.
cupola, ku'po-la, *not* ku'pa-lo.
curator, ku-ra'tor, *not* ku'ra-tor.
current, kur'rent, *not* kurnt.
cursed (*adj.*), kur'sed, *not* kurst.
curtain, kur'tin, *not* kurt'n.
cushion, kōōsh'un, *not* kwish'un.
cyclopean, si-klo-pe'an, *not* si-klo'pe-an.
cynosure, sĭ'no-shōōr or sin'o-shōōr.

ŭp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

D.

daguerreotype, da-gĕr'ō-tīp, *not* da-gĕr'e-o-tīp.

dahlia, dāl'ya or dāl'ya.

damning, dam'ning, *not* dam'ing.

dandelion, dan'de-li-on or dan-de-li'ōn, *not* dan'-de-līn.

Danish, dān'ish, *not* dan'ish.

data, dā'ta, *not* dā'ta.

daub, dawb, *not* dob.

daunt, dānt, *not* dawnt.

deaf, dĕf, *not* dĕf. So **deafen**.

decade, dek'ād, *not* dek-ād'.

decadence, de-kā'dence, *not* dek'a-dence.

decantation, de-kan-ta'shun or dek-an-ta'shun.

declarative, de-klār'a-tīv, *not* de-klār'a-tīv.

decorous, de-ko'rus or dek'o-rus.

decrepit, de-krep'it, *not* de-krep'id.

defalcate, de-fāl'kāt, *not* def'āl-kāt *nor* de-fawl'-kāt.

defalcation, de-fāl-ka'shun or def-al-ka'shun.

deficit, def'ī-sit, *not* de-fis'it.

defile (*noun*), de-fil' or de'fil.

delivery, de-liv'er-ī, *not* de-liv'rī.

demise, de-mīz', *not* de-mīs'.

demonstrate, de-mon'strāt or dem'on-strāt.

demonstration, dem-on-strā'shun, *not* de-mon-strā'shun.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

demonstrative, de-mon'stra-tiv, *not* dem'on-strat-iv.

demonstrator, dem'on-strator, *not* de-mon'stra-tor.

denationalize, de-nash'un-al-iz, *not* de-na'shun-al-iz.

denudation, den-u-da'shun or de-nu-da'shun.

denunciate, de-nun'shĭ-āt, *not* de-nun'shāt.

depends, de-pends', *not* de-penz'.

deposition, dep-o-zish'un or de-po-sizh'un.

depot, dē-po' or dā-po', *but commonly* dē'po.

depreciate, de-prē'shĭ-āt, *not* de-prē'shāt.

depths, depths, *not* deps *nor* debths.

deputy, dep'u-tĭ, *not* deb'u-tĭ.

derelict, dĕr'e-lik't, *not* dĕr'e-lik't'.

dereliction, dĕr'e-lik'shun, *not* dĕr'e-lek'shun.

derisive, de-rĭ'sĭv, *not* de-rĭ'zĭv.

desiccate, de-sik'kāt or des'ik-kāt.

design (*noun and verb*), de-sĭn' or de-zĭn'.

designate, des'ig-nāt, *not* dez'ig-nāt *nor* de-sig'-nāt.

desist, de-sist', *not* de-zist'.

desolate, des'o-lāt, *not* dez'o-lāt. So **des-o-la'-tion**.

desperado, des-pe-rā'do, *not* des-pe-rā'do.

despicable, des'pĭ-ka-bl, *not* des-pik'a-bl.

destine, des'tĭn, *not* des'tĭn.

desultory, des'ul-to-rĭ, *not* de-zult'o-rĭ.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- detail** (*noun*), de'tāl or de-tāl' ; (*verb*), de-tāl'.
- detestation**, det-es-ta'shun or de-tes-ta'shun.
- devastate**, dev as-tāt or de-vās'tāt.
- devil**, dev'l, *not* dev'il.
- dew**, dū, *not* dōō.
- diæresis**, dī-ēr'e-sis, *not* di-e-re'sis *nor* di-e're-sis.
- dialogue**, dī'a-lōg, *not* dī'a-lawg.
- diamond**, dī'a-mund or dī'mund.
- diatribe**, dī'a-trīb, *not* di-at'ri-be.
- didactic**, dī-dak'tik, *not* dī-dak'tik.
- different**, dif'fer-ent, *not* dif'rent.
- differentiate**, dif-fer-en'shī-āt, *not* dif-fer-en'shāt.
- diffuse** (*adj.*), dif-fūs', *not* dif-fūz'.
- diffusive**, dif-fu'siv, *not* dif-fu'ziv.
- digression**, dī-gresh'un, *not* dī-gresh'un.
- dilapidate**, dī-lap'ī-dāt, *not* dī-lap'ī-dāt.
- dilate**, dī-lāt' or dī-lāt'.
- dilemma**, dī-lem'ma or dī-lem'ma.
- dimension**, dī-men'shun, *not* dī-mèn'shun.
- diocesan**, dī-os'e-san or dī-o-sē'san.
- diocese**, dī'o-sēs or dī'o-sēs.
- diorama**, di-o-rā'ma or di-o-rā'ma.
- diphtheria**, dif-the'rī-a, *not* dip-the'rī-a.
- diphthong**, dip'thong or dif'thong.
- diploma**, dī-plo'ma, *not* dī-plo'ma.
- diplomacy**, dī-plo'ma-sī, *not* dip'lo-ma-sī.
- diplomatic**, dip-lo-mat'ik, *not* dī-plo-mat'ik.
- diplomatist**, dī-plo'ma-tist, *not* dī-plo'ma-tist.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ūl, ōn,

direct, dī-rekt', *not* dī-rekt' *nor* drekt.

disable, dis-a'bl or diz-a'bl.

disarm, diz-arm', *not* dis-arm'.

disaster, diz-as'ter, *not* dis-as'ter.

disband, dis-band' or diz-band'.

disburden, dis-bur'dn or diz-bur'dn.

disburse, dis-burse' or diz-burse'.

discern, diz-zern', *not* dis-vern'. So **dis-cern'-ment**.

discourteous, dis-kurt'e-us, *not* dis-kōrt'e-us.

discoverer, dis-kuv'er-er, *not* dis-kuv'rer.

discovery, dis-kuv'er-ī, *not* dis-kuv'rī.

discrepance, dis'kre-pance or dis-krep'ance. So

discrepancy, **discrepant**.

disdain, diz-dān', *not* dis-dān'.

disease, diz-ēz', *not* dis-ēz'.

disfranchise, dis-fran'chīz, *not* dis-fran'chīz.

disgorge, dis-gorj' or diz-gorj'.

disgrace, dis-grāce' or diz-grāce'.

disguise, dis-ġīz' or diz-ġīz'.

disgust, dis-gust' or diz-gust'.

dishabille, dis-ha-bīl', *not* dis-ha-bēl'.

dishevelled, dī-shev'ld, *not* dis-hev'ld.

dishonest, diz-on'est, *not* dis-on'est. So **dis-hon'or**, **dis-hon'or-a-ble**, **dis-hon'es-ty**.

disinterested, dis-in'ter-est-ed or diz-in'ter-est-ed, *not* dis-in-ter-est'ed.

disjoin, dis-join' or diz-join'.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- disjoint**, dis-joint' or diz-joint'.
disjunctive, dis-junc'tiv or diz-junc'tiv.
dislike, dis-lik' or diz-lik'.
dislodge, dis-loj' or diz-loj'.
disloyal, dis-loy'al or diz-loy'al.
dismantle, dis-man'tl or diz-màn'tl.
dismast,¹ dis-mast' or diz-mast'.
dismay, dis-mā' or diz-mā'.
dismember, dis-mem'ber or diz-mem'ber.
dismiss, dis-mis' or diz-mis'.
dismount, dis-mownt' or diz-mownt'.
disoblige, dis-o-blīj', *not* dis-o-blēj'.
disorder, dis-or'der or diz-or'der.
disorganize, dis-or'gan-iz or diz-or'gan-iz.
disown, dis-ōn' or diz-ōn'.
dispossess, dis-poz-zes', *not* dis-pos-ses'.
disputable, dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* dis-pu'ta-bl.
disputant, dis'pu-tant, *not* dis-pu'tant.
disrobe, dis-rōb' or diz-rōb'.
disruption, dis-rup'shun or diz-rup'shun.
dissemble, dis-sem'bl, *not* diz-zem'bl.
dissociate, dis-so'shī-āt, *not* dis-so'shāt.
dissolve, diz-zolv', *not* dis-solv'.
dissyllable, dis-sil'la-bl or dis'sil-la-bl.
distich, dis'tik, *not* dis'tich.
distriot, dis'trikt, *not* de'strikt.
divan, dī-van', *not* dī'van.
divaricate, dī-vār'ī-kāt, *not* dī-vār'ī-kāt.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- diverge**, dī-verj', *not* dī-verj'.
diverse, dī'verse, *not* di-verse'. So **dī'verse-ly**.
divert, dī-vert', *not* dī-vert'.
divest, dī-vest', *not* dī-vest'.
divulge, dī-vulj', *not* dī-vulj'.
do, dō, *not* dīō.
docile, dos'il, *not* do'sil.
does, duz, *not* dōz.
dog, dōg, *not* dawg.
dolorous, dōl'o-rus, *not* dō'lo-rus.
domain, do-mān', *not* do'mān.
domicile, dom'ī-sil, *not* dom'ī-sil.
dominie, dōm'ī-nī, *not* dō'mī-nī.
donative, don'a-tīv, *not* do'na-tīv.
donkey, dong'kī, *not* dung'kī.
Doric, dōr'ik, *not* dō'rik.
dost, dust, *not* dōst.
doth, duth, *not* dōth.
drama, drā'ma or drām'a.
dramatist, dram'a-tist, *not* drā'ma-tist.
draught,¹ draft, *not* drawt.
drawers, draw'erz, *not* draw'uz *nor* drawz.
drollery, drōl'er-ī, *not* drōl'er-ī.
dromedary, drum'e-da-rī, *not* drom'e-da-rī.
dross,⁴ drōs, *not* draws.
drown, drown, *not* drownd.
drowned, drownd, *not* drown'ded.
Druid, drō'id, *not* drū'id.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

ducat, dŭk'at, *not* dū'kat.
ductile, duk'tīl, *not* duk'tīl.
duet, dū-et', *not* dōō-et'.
duke, dŭk, *not* dōōk.
duress, du'res or du-res'.
duty, dū'tī, *not* dōō'tī.
dwarfs (*n. pl.*), dwawrf's, *not* dwawrvz.
dynasty, dī'nas-tī or dīn'as-tī.
dysentery, dis'en-tēr-ī, *not* diz'en-tēr-ī.

E.

early, er'ly, *not* ār'ly.
eastward, east'ward, *not* east'ard.
éclat, ā-klā' or e-klā', *not* e-klaw'.
economical, e-ko-nom'ī-kal or ek-o-nom'ī-kal.
educate, ed'ū-kāt, *not* ed'ī-kāt. So **ed-u-ca'tion**.
e'er, ār, *not* ēr.
effort, ef'furt or ef'fōrt.
effrontery, ef-frunt'er-ī, *not* ef-frōnt'er-ī.
egg, ěg, *not* āg.
egotism, e'go-tizm or eg'o-tizm. So **egotist**.
egregious, e-gre'jus or e-gre'jī-us.
either, ē'ther or ī'ther.
eleemosynary, el-e-moz'ī-na-rī, *not* el-e-mos'ī-na-rī.
elegiac, e-le'jī-ak or el-e-jī'ak.
elephantine, el-e-fan'tīn, *not* el-e-fan'tīn.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

eleven, e-lev'n, *not* levn.

Elizabethan, e-liz'a-beth-an or e-liz-a-beth'an.

elm, elm, *not* el'um.

elusive, e-lu'siv, *not* e-lu'ziv.

Elysium, e-lizh'ĩ-um, *not* e-liz'ĩ-um.

emaciate, e-ma'shĩ-āt, *not* e-ma'shāt.

emendation, em-en-da'shun, *not* ē-men-da'shun.

emolliate, e-mol'li-āt or e-mol'yāt.

emollient, e-mol'yent, *not* e-mol'li-ent.

empiric (*noun*), em-pĩr'ik or em'pĩr-ik.

empyrean, em-pĩ-re'an or em-pĩr'e-an.

encore, ǝng-kōr', *not* ǝng'kōr.

endive, en'div, *not* en'div.

enervate, e-ner'vāt, *not* en'er-vāt.

enfranchise, en-fran'chĩz, *not* en-fran'chĩz.

engine, en'jĩn, *not* en'jĩn.

enginery, en'jĩn-rĩ, *not* en'jĩn-rĩ.

engross, en-grōs', *not* en-grōs' *nor* en-graws'.

ennui, ān-we' or ǝng-we', *not* ǝng'we.

enunciate, e-nun'shĩ-āt, *not* e-nun'shāt. So

e-nun-ci-a'tion.

envelope (*noun*), en've-lōp or āng've-lōp.

environs, en-vĩ-runz or en'vĩ-runz.

ephemeral, e-fem'er-al, *not* ef-fem'er-al.

epicurean, ep-ĩ-ku-re'an, *not* ep-ĩ-ku're-an.

epistle, e-pis'l, *not* e-pis'tl.

epitaph, ep'ĩ-tāf, *not* ep'ĩ-tāf.

epoch, ep'ok or e'pok.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

equable, e'kwa-bl or ek'wa-bl.
equanimity, e-kwa-nim'ĩ-tĩ, *not* ek-kwa-nim'ĩ-tĩ.
equation, e-kwa'shun, *not* e-kwa'zhun.
equatorial, e-kwa-to'ri-al, *not* ek-wa-to'ri-al.
equerry, ek'wěr-rĩ or e-kwěr'ri.
equinox, e'kwĩ-noks, *not* ek'wĩ-noks. So **e-qui-**
noc'tial.
equipage, ek'wĩ-pej, *not* e-kwip'ej.
equipoise, e'kwĩ-poiz, *not* ek'wĩ-poiz.
ere, ár, *not* ěr.
ermine, er'mĩn, *not* er'mĩn.
err, er, *not* ěr.
errand, ěr'rand, *not* ár'ant *nor* er'rand.
erratum, ěr-rá'tum, *not* ěr-rá'tum. So **er-ra'ta**.
erring, ěr'ring or er'ring.
erudite, ěr'ōō-dīt, *not* ěr'u-dīt.
erysipelas, ěr-ĩ-sip'e-las, *not* ěr-ĩ-sip'e-las.
espionage, es'pe-o-nāj or es'pe-o-nāzh.
essayist, es'sa-ist or es-sa'ist.
etiquette, et'ĩ-ket, *not* et'ĩ-kwet.
European, ũ-ro-pe'an, *not* ũ-ro'pe-an.
euthanasý, ũ-than'a-sĩ or ũ'than-a-sĩ.
evangelical, e-van-jel'ĩ-kal or ev-an-jel'ĩ-kal.
evasive, e-va'siv, *not* e-va'ziv.
every, ev'er-ĩ, *not* ev'ri.
evil, e'vl, *not* e'vil.
exacerbate, egz-as'er-bāt, *not* eks-a-ser'bāt.
exact, egz-akt', *not* eks-akt'.

āle, ēat, īee, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ūll, ōn,

- exaggerate**, egz-aj'er-āt, *not* eks-aj'er-āt.
exalt, egz-awlt', *not* eks-awlt'.
examine, egz-am'in, *not* eks-am'in.
example,¹ egz-am'pl, *not* eks-am'pl.
exasperate, egz-as'per-āt, *not* eks-as'per-āt.
excellent, eks'sel-lent, *not* eks'lent.
excise, eks-sīz', *not* eks'siz.
exciseman, eks-siz'man, *not* eks'sis-man.
exclusive, eks-clu'siv, *not* eks-clu'ziv.
excretive, eks-kre'tiv or eks'kre-tiv.
excretory, eks-kre'to-ri or eks'kre-to-ri.
excruciate, eks-krōō'shī-āt, *not* eks-krōō'shāt.
excursion, eks-kur'shun, *not* eks-kur'zhun.
executive, egz-ek'u-tiv, *not* eks-ek'u-tiv.
executor, egz-ek'u-tor, *not* eks-ek'u-tor. So **ex-ec'u-trix**.
exemplar, egz-em'plar, *not* eks-em'plar.
exemplary, egz'em-pla-ri, *not* egz-em'pla-ri.
exemplify, egz-em'plī-fī, *not* eks-em'plī-fī.
exempt, egz-emt', *not* eks-emt'.
exert, egz-ert', *not* eks-ert'.
exhale,* egz-hāl' *commonly* eks-hāl'.
exhaust,* egz-hawst', *commonly* egz-awst'. So **ex-haust'ion**; **ex-haust'ive**.
exhibit,* egz-hib'it, *commonly* egz-ib'it. So **ex-hib'i-to-ry**.
exhibition, eks-hī-bish'un, *not* egz-ī-bish'un.

* See note, page 32.

- exhilarate**,* egz-hil'a-rāt, *commonly* egz-il'a-rāt.
exhort,* egz-hort', *commonly* egz-ort'. So **exhort'er**.
exhortation, eks-hor-tā'shun, *not* egz-or-tā'shun.
exhume,* egz-hūm', *commonly* eks-hūm'.
exile (*noun*), eks'il; **exile** (*verb*), eks'il or egz-il'.
exist, egz-ist', *not* eks-ist'.
exonerate, egz-on'er-āt, *not* eks-on'er-āt.
exorbitant, egz-or'bi-tant, *not* eks-or'bi-tant.
exorcise, eks-or-siz, *not* eks-or'siz.
exordium, egz-or'di-um, *not* eks-or'di-um.
exoteric, eks-o-tēr'ik, *not* eks-ot'er-ik.
expatiate, eks-pā'shī-āt, *not* eks-pā'shāt.
expert (*noun*), eks'pert or eks-pert'; (*adj.*), eks-pert'.
expiration, eks-pī-ra'shun, *not* eks-pi-ra'shun.
expletive, eks'ple-tiv, *not* eks-ple'tiv.
explicable, eks'plī-ka-bl, *not* ex-plik'a-bl.
exploit, eks-ploit', *not* eks'ploit.
explosive, eks-plo'siv, *not* eks-plo'ziv.

* According to a rule given by the Dictionaries, "x has the sound of *gz* when it ends an unaccented syllable and the next syllable is accented and begins with a vowel or the letter *h*." But when this syllable begins with the letter *h*, it is almost the universal custom, in opposition to the Dictionaries, either to drop the sound of *h*, giving *x* the sound of *gz*, or, if the sound of *h* be retained, to give to *x* the sound of *ks*; thus *exhaust* is commonly pronounced egz-awst', and *exhale*, eks-hāl'.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ānd, ūll, ūn,

exponent, eks-po'nent, *not* eks-po-nent.

expurgate, eks-pur'gāt or eks'pur-gāt.

expurgator, eks-pur'ga-tor or eks'pur-ga-tor.

exquisite, eks'kwī-zit, *not* eks-kwiz'it.

extant, eks-tant', *not* eks'tant.

extempore, eks-tem'po-re, *not* eks-tem'pōr.

extirpate, eks-ter'pāt or eks'ter-pāt. So **extirpator**.

extol, eks-tōl', *not* eks-tōl'.

extra, eks'trā, *not* eks'trī.

extraordinary, eks-tror'dī-na-rī or eks-tra-or'dī-na-rī.

extrude, eks-trōd', *not* eks-trūd'.

exuberant, egz-yōō'ber-ant, *not* eks-yōō'ber-ant.

So **ex-u'ber-ance**.

exude, eks-ūd', *not* egz-ūd'.

exult, egz-ult', *not* eks-ult'.

eyry, ār'ī, *not* īrī.

F.

fabrio, fāb'rik, *not* fā'brik.

façade, fa-sād' or fa-sād'.

facile, fas'īl, *not* fas'īl.

fac-simile, fak-sim'i-le, *not* fak-sim'īl.

factory, fak'to-rī, *not* fak'trī.

falchion, fawl'chun or fawl'shun, *not* fāl'chun.

falcon, faw'kn, *not* fāl'kn. So **falcon-er**.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- familiarity**, fa-mil-yĭ-är'i-tĭ or fa-mil-yär'i-tĭ.
far, far, *not* fur.
farina, fa-rĭ'na or fa-rē'na.
faro, fär'o, *not* fär'o *nor* fa'ro.
farrago, fär-rä'go, *not* fär-rä'go.
faucet, faw'set, *not* fas'et.
favorite, fa'vor-it, *not* fa'vor-it.
fealty, fe'al-tĭ, *not* fēl'tĭ.
febrile, fe'bril or feb'ril.
February, feb'rōō-a-rĭ, *not* feb'ū-a-rĭ *nor* feb'i-wēr-rĭ.
fecund, fek'und, *not* fe'kund.
fecundate, fek'un-dāt or fe-kun'dāt.
feme-covert, fem-kuv'ert, *not* fēm-kōō-vert'.
feme-sole, fem-sōl' or fam-sōl', *not* fēm-sōl'.
feminine, fem'ī-nĭn, *not* fem'ī-nĭn.
feoff, fēf, *not* fe'of *nor* fēf.
ferrule (*a ring*), fēr'ril or fēr'rōōl.
fertile, fer'tĭl, *not* fer'tĭl.
ferule (*a rule*), fēr'il or fēr'ōōl.
fetid, fet'id, *not* fe'tid.
fideliſy, fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ, *not* fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ.
fiduciary, fĭ-du'shĭ-a-rĭ, *not* fĭ-du'sha-rĭ.
fierce, fērce, *not* furce.
figure, fig'yur, *not* fig'ur. So **fig'ured**.
film, film, *not* fil'um.
finale, fe-nā'le, *not* fĭ'nāl.
finance, fĭ-nance', *not* fĭ'nance. So **fi-nan'cial**.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ūl, ōn,

financier, fin-an-sēr', *not* fī-nan-sēr'.

finesse, fe-nes', *not* fī-nes'.

flaccid, flak'sid, *not* flas'id.

flageolet, flaj-o-let', *not* flaj-e-o-let'.

flaunt, flänt, *not* flawnt.

flew, flū, *not* flōō.

Florentine, flor'en-tīn or flor'en-tīn, *not* flor'-en-tēn.

florid, flōr'id, *not* flo'rid.

florin, flōr'in, *not* flo'rin.

florist, flo'rist, *not* flōr'ist.

fœticide, fēt'i-sid, *not* fēt'i-sid.

folio, fōl'i-o or fōl'yo.

for, for, *not* fur.

forbade, for-bād', *not* for-bād'.

forecastle,¹ fōr'kas-l, *not* fōk'a-sl.

forefather, fōr'fä-ther or fōr-fä'ther.

forehead, fōr'ed or fōr'hed.

forest, for'est, *not* for'ist.

forge, fōrj, *not* fawrj.

forgery, fōrj'er-ī, *not* for'jer-ī *nor* fawj'rī.

forget, for-ġet', *not* for-ġit'.

formidable, for'mī-da-bl, *not* for-mid'a-bl.

forray, fōr'rā or fōr-rā'.

fortnight, fort'nīt or fort'nīt.

fortress, for'tres, *not* fōrt'res.

forty, for'tī, *not* faw'tī.

forward, for'ward, *not* for'urd.

ūp, ūrm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

fountain, fown'tin, *not* fownt'n.

fracas, fra'kus, *not* fra-că'. In England the latter is preferred.

fragile, fraj'il, *not* fraj'il.

fragmentary, frag'ment-a-rĭ, *not* frag-ment'a-rĭ.

franchise, fran'chĭz, *not* fran'chĭz.

frankincense, frank'in-sense or frank-in'sense.

fraternize, fra-ter'nĭz, *not* fra'ter-nĭz.

fratricide, frat'rĭ-sĭd, *not* fra'trĭ-sĭd.

friends, frendz, *not* frenz.

friendship, frend'ship, *not* fren'ship.

frontier, frōn'tēr or frun'tēr.

frontispiece, frōnt'is-pēs, *not* frunt'is-pēs.

frost,⁴ frōst or frawst.

froth,⁴ frōth or frawth.

frugal, frōō'gal, *not* frū'gl.

fruit, frōōt, *not* frūt.

fuchsia, fū'shĭ-a or fōōk'sĭ-a.

fugue, fūg, *not* fūj.

fulcrum, fūl'crum, *not* fōōl'crum.

fulsome, fūl'sum, *not* fōōl'sum.

furniture, fur'nit-yōōr, *colloquially*, fur'nĭ-chōōr.

fusil (*adj.*), fu'zil, *not* fu'sil.

futile, fu'tĭl, *not* fu'til.

G.

- gainsay**, gān-sā' or gān'sā.
gallant (*attentive to ladies*), gal-lānt' or gallānt'.
gallows, gal'lus, *not* gal'lōz.
galoche, ga-lōsh' or ga-lōsh'.
gamboge, gam-bōōj' or gam-bōj'.
gangrene, gang'grēn, *not* gan'grēn.
gape, gāp or gāp, *not* gāp. So **gap'ing**.
garden, gar'dn, *not* gar'den.
garrulous, gār'rōō-lus, *not* gār'yōō-lus.
gas, gās, *not* gās *nor* gāz.
gaseous, gāz'e-us, *not* gās'e-us.
gasometer, gaz-om'e-ter, *not* gas-om'eter.
gather, gath'er, *not* gēth'er.
gaunt, gānt, *not* gawnt. So **gaunt'let**.
genealogy, jēn-e-al'o-jī or jē-ne-al'o-jī. So **genealog'ical**, **geneal'ogist**.
generally, jen'er-al-lī, *not* jen'rul-lī.
genial, jēn'ī-al, *not* jēn'yal.
genius (*inborn faculty*), jēn'yus or je'nī-us.
genius (*a spirit*), jē'nī-us, *not* jēn'yus.
Gentile, jen'tīl, *not* jen'tīl.
gentlemen, jen'tl-men, *not* jen'tl-mun.
genuine, jen'ū-in, *not* jen'ū-in.
geography, je-og'ra-fī, *not* jog'ra-fī.
geometry, je-om'e-trī, *not* jom'e-trī.
gerund, jēr'und, *not* je'rund.

tip, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, gēt, ch-op, h-er.

get, ġet, *not* ġit.
gherkin, gur'kin, *not* jur'kin.
ghoul, gōōl, *not* gowl.
glaour, jowr, *not* jōōr.
gibberish, ġib'er-ish, *not* jib'er-ish. So **ġib'ber**.
gibbet, jib'et, *not* ġib'et.
gibbous, ġib'us, *not* jib'us.
gigantean, ji-gan-te'an, *not* ji-gan'te-an.
giraffe, jī-raf' or zhe-raf', *not* jī-raf'.
glacial, gla'shī-al or gla'shal.
glacier, glas'ī-er, *not* gla'sēr.
gladiator, glad'ī-a-tur, *not* glā'dī-a-tur.
glisten, glis'n, *not* glis'tn.
God, gōd, *not* gawd.
golden, gōld'n, *not* gōld'en.
gondola, gon'do-la, *not* gon-do'la.
gone, gōn or gawn.
gooseberry, gōōz'bēr-rī, *not* gōōs'bēr-rī.
Gordian, gor'dī-an, *not* gord'yan.
gorgeous, gor'jus, *not* gor'je-us.
gosling, gōz'ling, *not* gawz'ling.
gospel, gōs'pel, *not* gaws'pel.
got, got, *not* gut.
Gothamite, gō'tham-īt or goth'am-īt.
gouge (*noun and verb*), gowj or gōōj.
gourd, gōrd or gōōrd.
government, guv'ern-ment, *not* guv'er-munt.
governor, guv'ern-or, *not* guv'nor.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, Ȩl, ōn,

gown, gown, *not* gownd *nor* gäoon.

granary, gran'a-rĭ, *not* grān'a-rĭ.

grandmother, grand'muth-er, *not* gran'muth-er.

So grand'fa-ther, &c.

gratis, grā'tis, *not* grā'tis.

gravel, grav'el, *not* grav'l.

grease (*noun*), grēs, *not* grēz.

grease (*verb*), grēz, *not* grēs. So **greased**, **greas'-ing**, **greas'y**.

grew, grōō, *not* grū.

grievous, grēv'us, *not* grēv'ĩ-us.

grimace, grĭ-māce', *not* grim'āce.

grimalkin, grĭ-māl'kin, *not* grĭ-mawl'kin.

grimy, grĭmĭ, *not* grĭmĩ.

grindstone, grĭnd'stōn, *colloquially*, grĭn'stōn.

grisly, griz'lĭ, *not* grĭs'lĭ.

groat, grawt, *not* grōt.

grovel, grov'l, *not* grov'el.

guardian, gard'ĭ-an, *not* gar-dēn' *nor* gar'jan.

guava, gwā'va, *not* gwaw'va *nor* gwā'va.

gubernatorial, gu-ber-na-to'rĭ-al, *not* gub-er-na-to'rĭ-al.

guerdon, ġer'dun, *not* gwer'dun.

guild, ġild, *not* ġild.

guillotine, ġil-o-tēn', *not* ġil'o-tin.

gum-arabic, gum-ār'a-bik, *not* gum-a-rā'bik.

gums, gumz, *not* gōōmz.

gunwale, gun'el or gun'wāl.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

gutta-percha, gut'ta-per'cha, *not* gut'ta-per'ka.
gymnasium, jim-na'zi-um or jim-na'zhī-um.

gypsy, jip'sī, *not* ġip'sī.

gypsum, jip'sum, *not* ġip'sum.

H

halcyon, hăl'sī-un or hăl'shī-un.

half, hăf, *not* hăf.

halfpenny, hă'pen-nī, hăf'pen-nī, or hăp'en-nī.

halibut, hol'ī-but or hăl'ī-but. In England the latter is preferred.

halve, hăv, *not* hăv.

handbook, hand'bōōk, *not* han'bōōk.

handful, hand'fōōl, *not* han'fōōl.

handkerchiefs, hang'ker-chifs, *not* hang'ker-chēvz.

harass, har'as, *not* ha-ras'.

harem, hă'rem, *not* hăr'em.

haslet, hăs'let or hă'slet.

hasten, hăs'n, *not* hăs'tn.

haunch, hānch, *not* hawnch.

haunt, hānt, *not* hawnt.

heard, herd, *not* hērd.

hearth, hārth, *not* herth, except in poetry.

heather, hēth'er or hēth'er. In Scotland the word is always pronounced hēth'er.

heaven, hev'n, *not* hev'un.

Āle, Āat, Ice, Ōld, Ūse, Ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ĕnd, ĩll, ōn,

Hebe, he'be, *not* hēb.

hegira, he-ji'ra or hej'i-ra. In England hej'i-ra is preferred.

height, hīt, *not* hīth.

heinous, hā'nus, *not* hān'yus *nor* he'nus.

heliotrope, hē'lī-o-trōp, *not* hel'i-o-trōp.

Hellenic, hel-len'ik or hel-lē'nik.

helm, helm, *not* hel'um.

helot, hel'ot or hē'lot.

hemistich, hem'ī-stik, *not* hem'ī-stich.

herb, erb or herb. So **herb'age**, herb'y.

herbaceous, her-ba'shus, *not* her-ba'se-us.

Herculean, her-cu'le-an, *not* her-cu-lē'an.

hereof, hēr-of' or hēr-ov'.

herewith, hēr-with' or hēr-with'.

heroine, hēr'o-īn, *not* hēr'o-īn *nor* he'ro-īn.

heroism, hēr'o-izm, *not* he're-izm.

hibernate, hi'ber-nāt, *not* hi-ber'nāt.

hiccough, hik'up or hik'kof.

hideous, hid'e-us, *not* hē'jus *nor* hij'us.

hilarity, hī-lār'ī-tī or hī-lār'ī-tī. So **hila'rious**.

Hindoo, hin-dōō' or hin'dōō.

hippopotamus, hip-po-pot'a-mus, *not* hip-po-po-ta'mus.

hirsute, her-sūt', *not* her'sūt.

history, his'to-rī, *not* his'trī.

hoist, hoist, *not* hīst.

hollyhock, hol'lī-hōck, *not* hol'lī-hawk.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

holm, hōm or hōlm.

holocaust, hol'o-kawst, *not* hō'lo-kawst.

homage, hom'āj, *not* om'āj.

homely, hōm'li, *not* hum'li.

homestead, hōm'sted, *not* hōm'stid.

homœopathy, ho-me-op'a-thī, *not* ho'me-o-path-ī.

homogeneous, ho-mo-je'ne-us, *not* hōm'o-je-ne-us.

honest, on'est, *not* on'ist.

hoop, hōop or hōöp.

horizon, ho-rī'zun, *not* hor'ī-zn.

horrid, hōr'id, *not* hawr'id. So **hor'ri-ble**.

horseradish, horse'rad-ish, *not* horse'red-ish.

horologe, hor'o-lōj or hor'o-lōj.

hospitable, hos'pī-ta-bl, *not* hos-pit'a-bl.

hospital, hos'pī-tal, *not* os'pī-tal, *nor* haws'pī-tl.

hostage, hōs'tāj, *not* haws'tāj.

hostile, hos'til, *not* hos-til *nor* haws'til.

hostler, os'ler or hōs'ler, *not* haws'ler. In England *os'ler* only is approved.

hound, hownd, *not* hown.

housewife, huz'wif or hows'wif. So **house'-wifery**.

hovel, hōv'el, *not* huv'el.

hover, huv'er, *not* hōv'er.

humble, hum'bl or um'ble. The latter is preferred in England.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

humor, yū'mur or hū'mur. So **hu'morous**, hu'morist. Smart says, *hu'mor* (in the sense of *moisture or fluid of the animal body*), *ū'mor* (in other senses).

hundred, hun'dred, *not* hun'durd.

hungry, hung'grī, *not* hung'ger-ī.

hurrah, hōōr-rā', *not* hur-raw'.

hussar, hōōz-zar', *not* huz-zar'.

hustle, hps'l, *not* hus'tl.

huswife, huz'if or huz'wif.

huzza, hōō-zā', *not* hūz-ā'.

hydatid, hī'da-tid or hid'a-tid.

hydropathy, hi-drop'a-thī, *not* hī'dro-path-ī. So **hy-drop'a-thist**.

hygiene, hī'jī-ēn or hī'jēn.

hymeneal, hi-me-ne'al, *not* hi-me'ne-al.

hymned, hīmd or hīm'ned. So **hym'ning**.

hyperbole, hi-per'bo-le, *not* hī'per-bōl.

hypochondriac, hip-o-kon'drī-ak, *not* hi-po-chon'drī-ak.

hypocrisy, hī-pok'rī-sī, *not* hī-pok'rī-sī. So **hy-po-crit'i-cal**.

hypothenuse, hi-poth'e-nūs, *not* hi-poth'e-nūz.

hypothetic, hi-po-thet'ik or hip-o-thet'ik.

hypothetical, hi-po-thet'ik-al, *not* hip-o-thet'ik-al.

hyssop, his'up or hiz'up.

L

idea, i-de'a, *not* i-de'.

ideal, i-de'al, *not* i-dēl'.

idol, i'dol, *not* i'dl.

idyl, i'dil, *not* i'd'il.

ignominious, ig-no-min'ī-us, *not* ig-no-min'yus.

ignoramus, ig-no-ra'mus, *not* ig-no-rā'mus.

illusive, il-lu'siv, *not* il-lu'ziv.

illustrate, il-lus'trāt, *not* il'lus-trāt. So **il-lus'-**
trat-ed, **il-lus'tra-tive**, **il-lus'tra-tor**.

imagery, im'āj-rī or im'a-jēr-ī.

imbecile, im-be-sēl', im'be-sīl, or im-bes'il.

imbrue, im-brōō', *not* im-brū'.

immediate, im-me'dī-āt, *not* im-me'jāt.

immortality, im-mor-tal'ī-tī, *not* im-mer-tal'ī-tī.

impartiality, im-par-shī-al'ī-tī or im-par-shal'ī-tī.

impetus, im'pe-tus, *not* im-pe'tus.

impiously, im'pī-us-lī, *not* im-pī-us-lī.

implacable, im-pla'ka-bl, *not* im-plak'a-bl.

importune, im-por-tūn', *not* im-por'tūn.

imposter, im-pōs'ter, *not* im-paws'ter.

imposthume, im-pōs'tūm or im-pōst'hūm.

impotence, im'po-tence, *not* im-po'tence. So
im'po-tent.

imprimatur, im-pri-mā'tur, *not* im-pri-mā'tur.

improvise, im-pro-vīz', *not* im'pro-vīz.

inamorata, in-am-o-rā'ta, *not* in-am-o-rā'ta.

Ele, **ēat**, **lee**, **ōld**, **ūse**, **ōoze**, **gōōd**, **ānd**, **ēnd**, **īl**, **ōn**,

- inaugurate**, in-au'gū-rāt, *not* in-au'gūr-āt.
inchoate, ing'ko-āt or in'ko-āt.
inchoative, in-ko'a-tiv, *not* in-cho'a-tiv.
incisive, in-si'siv, *not* in-si'ziv.
incisor, in-si'sor or in-si'zor.
inclusive, in-klu'siv, *not* in-klu'ziv.
incommensurable, in-kom-men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* in-kom-men'zhōō-ra-bl.
incommensurate, in-kom-men'shōō-rāt, *not* in-kom-men'zhōō-rāt.
incomparable, in-kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* in-kom-pār'-a-bl.
inconvenience, in-kon-vēn'yence or in-kon-vē-nĩ-ence. So **inconvenient**.
increase (*noun*), in'krēs or in-krēs'.
increment, in'kre-ment or ing'kre-ment.
incubate, in'ku-bāt or ing'ku-bāt.
incubus, in'ku-bus or ing'ku-bus.
indecorus, in-de-ko'rus or in-dek'o-rus.
Indian, ind'yan or in'dĩ-an, *not* in'jun.
indicative,* in-dik'a-tiv, *not* in'dĩ-ka-tiv.
indicatory, in'dĩ-ka-to-rĩ, *not* in-dik'a-to-rĩ.
indigenous, in-dij'e-nus, *not* in-diġ'e-nus.
indisputable, in-dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* in-dis-pu'ta-bl.
individual, in-dĩ-vid'ū-al, *not* in-dĩ-vid'ōō-al.

* When used in the general sense of *showing* or *pointing out*, Smart pronounces this word in'di-ca-tive, but in its grammatical sense he pronounces it in-dic'a-tive.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- indocile**, in-dos'īl, *not* in-do'sil.
industry, in'dus-trī, *not* in-dus'trī.
inertia, in-er'shī-a, *not* in-er'sha.
inexhaustible, in-eks-hawst'ī-bl, *commonly* in-eks-awst'ī-bl.
inexplicable, in-eks'plī-ka-bl, *not* in-eks-plik'a-bl.
infamously, in'fa-mus-lī, *not* in-fa'mus-lī.
infantile, in'fan-tīl or in'fan-tīl.
infantine, in'fan-tīn or in'fan-tīn.
inferrible, in-fēr'rī-bl, *not* in-fer'rī-bl.
infidel, in'fi-del, *not* in'fi-dl.
ingenious, in-jēn'yus or in-jē'nī-us.
ingrate, in'grāt or in-grāt'.
ingratiate, in-gra'shī-āt, *not* in-gra'shāt.
ingredient, in-gre'dī-ent, *not* in-gre'jent.
inhospitable, in-hos'pī-ta-bl, *not* in-hos-pit'a-bl.
inimical, in-im'ī-kal; in-ī-mī'kal *is obsolescent*.
initiate, in-ī'shī-āt, *not* in-ī'shāt.
innate, in-nāt' or in'nāt.
innocent, in'no-sent, *not* in'no-sunt.
inquiry, in-kwī'rī, *not* in'kwī-rī.
insatiate, in-sā'shī-āt, *not* in-sā'shāt. So **in-sa-ti-a-ble**.
insects, in'sekts, *not* in'seks.
insition, in-sish'un or in-sizh'un.
inspiratory, in-spī'r'a-to-rī or in'spī-ra-to-rī.
in statu quo, in sta'tu kwo, *not* in stat'ōō kwo.
instead, in-sted', *not* in-stid'.

Āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, tise, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

instinct (*adj.*), in-stinkt', *not* in'stinkt.

institute, in'stī-tūt, *not* in'stī-tōōt. So **in-sti-tu-tion**.

integer, in'te-jeɹ, *not* in'te-gur.

integral, in'te-gral, *not* in-te'gral. So **in'te-grant**.

intercalary, in-ter'kal-a-ri, *not* in-ter-kal'a-ri.

interest, in'ter-est, *not* in'trest *nor* (*verb*) in-ter-est'.

interested, in'ter-est-ed, *not* in-ter-est'ed *nor* in'trest-ed.

interesting, in'ter-est-ing, *not* in-ter-est'ing *nor* in'trest-ing.

interlocutor, in-ter-lok'u-tor, *not* in-ter-lo-ku'tor.

international, in-ter-nash'un-al, *not* in-ter-nā-shun-al.

internecine, in-ter-ne'sīn, *not* in-ter-ne'sīn.

interpolate, in-ter'po-lāt, *not* in-ter-po'lāt.

interstice, in'ter-stīs or in-ter'stīs.

intestine, in-tes'tīn, *not* in-tes'tīn.

intrigue (*noun and verb*), in-trēg', *not* in'trēg.

intrude, in-trōōd', *not* in-trūd'.

intrusive, in-trōō'siv, *not* in-trōō'ziv.

inure, in-yōōr', *not* in-ōōr'.

invalid (*noun*), in'va-lid or in-va-lēd'.

invasive, in-va'siv, *not* in-va'ziv.

inveigle, in-ve'gl, *not* in-va'gl.

inventory, in'ven-to-ri, *not* in-ven'to-ri.

involucre, in-vo-lu'ker, *not* in'vo-lu-ker.

iodide, i'o-dīd or i'o-dīd.

tip, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

iodine, i'o-dĭn or i'o-dĭn, *not* i'o-dĕn.

irate, i-rāt', *not* i'rāt.

iron, i'urn, *not* i'run.

irrational, ĭr-rash'un-al, *not* ĭr-rā'shun-al.

irrefragable, ĭr-ref'ra-ga-bl, *not* ĭr-re-fra'ga-bl.

irrefutable, ĭr-ref'u-ta-bl or ĭr-re-fū'ta-bl.

irreparable, ĭr-rep'a-ra-bl, *not* ĭr-re-pār'a-bl.

irrevocable, ĭr-rev'o-ka-bl, *not* ĭr-re-vo'ka-bl.

isochronal, i-sok'ro-nal, *not* i-so-kro'nal.

isolate, iz'o-lāt or is'o-lāt, *not* i'so-lāt. So **is-o-**
la'tion.

isosceles, i-sos'se-lēz, *not* i-sos'lēz.

isothermal, i-so-therm'al, *not* is'o-therm-al.

issue, ish'ōō or ish'yōō.

isthmus, ist'mus or is'mus.

Italian, i-tal'yan, *not* i-tal'yan.

italic, i-tal'ik, *not* i-tal'ik.

ivory, i'vo-rĭ, *not* i'v'rĭ.

J.

jackal, jak'awl, *not* jak'āl.

jaguar, jag-u-ar', *not* jag-wār' nor jā'gwār.

jalap, jāl'ap, *not* jol'ap.

January, jan'u-a-rĭ, *not* jen'u-a-rĭ.

jasmine, jaz'min or jas'min.

jaundice, jän'dīs, *not* jawn'dīs.

jaunt, jänt, *not* jawnt.

äle, **ē**at, **ī**ce, **ō**ld, **ū**se, **ō**ze, **gōōd**, **ā**nd, **ē**nd, **ī**ll, **ū**n.

javelin, jäv'lin, *not* jäv'e-lin.
jeune, je-jōon' or je-jūn'.
jewsharp, jūz'harp, *not* jūs'harp.
jocose, jo-kōs', *not* jok-ōs' *nor* jo-kōz'.
jocund, jok'und, *not* jo'kund.
joist, joist, *not* jīst.
jonquille, jon'kwil or jung'kwil.
jostle, jos'l, *not* jos'tl. So **jost'ling**.
joust, just, *not* jōost *nor* jowst.
jovial, jo'vī-al, *not* jōv'yal.
jowl, jōl, *not* jowl.
jugular, ju'gu-lar, *not* jug'u-lar.
jujube, ju'jūb, *not* ju'ju-be.
junior, jūn'yur or ju'nī-ur.
just, just, *not* jest.
justificative, jus'tī-fī-ka-tīv or jus-tif'ī-ka-tīv.
justificatory, jus'tif-ī-ka-to-rī or jus-tif'ī-ka-to-rī.
juvenile, ju've-nīl, *not* ju've-nīl.

K.

keelson, kēl'sun or kēl'sun.
kept, kept, *not* kep.
kettle, ket'tl, *not* kit'tl.
khan (*a Tartar chief*), kaw'n or kăn.
kiln, kil, *not* kiln.
kindness, kīnd'nes, *not* kīn'nes.
kitchen, kitch'en, *not* kitch'n *nor* kitch'ing.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

L.

- label**, la'bel, *not* la'bl.
laboratory, lab'or-a-to-rĭ, *not* la-bor'a-to-rĭ.
laborer, la'bor-er, *not* la'brur.
lachrymose, lak'rĭ-mōs or lak-rĭ-mōs'.
lackadaisical, lak-a-da'zik-al, *not* lak-a-da'sik-al.
lamentable, lam'en-ta-bl, *not* la-ment'a-bl.
landau, lan'daw or lan-daw'.
landlord, land'lord, *not* lan'lurd.
lang-syne, lāng-sĭn', *not* lang-zĭn'.
language, lang'gwāj, *not* lan'gwāj. So **lan'guid**,
lan'guish.
languor, lang'gwur, *not* lan'gwur.
laniate, lānĭ-āt or lān'ĭ-āt.
lapel, la-pel', *not* lap-el'.
larum, lār'um, *not* lār'um.
laryngeal, lār-in-je'al or la-rin'je-al.
larynx, lār'inks, *not* lār'inks *nor* lā'rinks.
latent, lā'tent, *not* lāt'ent.
lath (*noun and verb*), lāth, *not* lāth; (*noun pl.*) **laths**,
lāthz, *not* lāths.
lathe, lāth, *not* lāth.
Latin, lat'in, *not* lat'n.
laudanum, law'da-num or lōd'a-num, *not* lod'num.
laugh, lāf, *not* lāf.
launch, lānch, *not* lānch *nor* lawnch.
laundry, lān'drĭ, *not* lawn'drĭ. So **laun'dress**.
-
- ale**, ēat, **ice**, ōld, **use**, ōoze, **good**, ānd, ēnd, **ill**, ōn,

laurel, law'rel or lōr'el.

lava, lā'va or lă'va.

leaped, lēpt or lēpt.

learned (*adj.*), lern'ed, *not* lernd *nor* lun'ed.

leeward, lē'ward or lōō'urd.

legate, leg'āt, *not* le'gāt.

legend, lej'end or le'jend.

legendary, lěj'en-da-rĭ, *not* lěj'en-da-rĭ.

legislative, lej'is-la-tĭv, *not* lej-is-la'tĭv *nor* le-jis'-la-tĭv.

legislature, lej'is-lāt-yur, *not* lej-is-lāt'yur *nor* le-jis'la-tūr.

legume, leg'ūm or le-gūm'.

leisure, lē'zhur, *not* lēzh'ur *nor* lā'zhur.

lenient, le'nĭ-ent, *not* len'ĭ-ent.

lenitive, len'i-tĭv, *not* le'ni-tĭv.

leper, lep'er, *not* le'per.

lessor, les'sor or les-sor'.

lethargic, le-thar'jik, *not* leth'ar-jik.

lettuce, let'tis, *not* let'tōōs *nor* let'tus.

levantine, le-van'tĭn or lev'an-tĭn.

levee, lev'e. In the United States, when used in the sense of an assembly of visitors, it is usually pronounced le-ve'.

level, lev'el, *not* lev'l.

lever, lē'ver or lev'er.

Leyden-jar, lĭ'dn-jar or lă'dn-jar.

libel, li'bel, *not* li'bl.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

libertine, lib'er-tīn, *not* lib'er-tīn.

library, li'bra-rī, *not* li'brī.

licentiate, li-sen'shī-āt, *not* li-sen'shāt.

lichen, li'ken or lich'en.

licorice, lik'o-ris, *not* lik'er-ish.

lien, lē'en or li'en, *not* lēn.

lieutenant, lu-ten'ant or lev-ten'ant.

ilac, li'lak, *not* li'lok *nor* la'lok.

lineament (*a feature*), lin'e-a-ment, *not* lin'e-ment.

To be distinguished from **lin'i-ment** (*an ointment*).

liquor, lik'ur, *not* lik'wur.

listen, lis'n, *not* lis'tn.

literati, lit-er-a'tī, *not* lit-er-ä'tī.

lithe, lith, *not* lith. So **lithe'some**.

lithography, lith-og'ra-fī, *not* li-thog'ra-fī *nor* lith'o-graf-ī. So **lith-og'ra-pher**.

little, lit'tl, *not* lē'tl.

litre [Fr.], le'ter or li'ter.

livelong, liv'long, *not* liv'long.

livery, liv'er-ī, *not* liv'er-ī.

livre [Fr.], le'ver or li'ver.

llama, la'ma or lä'ma.

loath (*adj.*), löth, *not* löth *nor* lawth.

loathsome, löth'sum, *not* löth'sum.

locust, lo'kust, *not* lo'kus.

long-lived, long'-līvd, *not* long'-līvd.

lord, lord, *not* lawurd.

loyal, loi'al, *not* law'yal.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

lucid, lū'sid, *not* lōō'sid.

lucre, lū'kur, *not* lōō'kur.

ludicrous, lū'dī-krus, *not* lōō'dī-krus.

lure, lūr; *not* lōōr.

lurid, lū'rid, *not* lōō'rid.

lute, lūt, *not* lōōt.

luxurious, lugz-ū'rī-us or luks-ū'rī-us. So **luxu'-
riant**, **luxu'riate**.

luxury, luks'u-rī, *not* lugz'u-rī.

lyceum, li-se'um, *not* lī'se-um.

M.

Machiavelian, mak-ī-a-vel'yan, *not* mach'ī-a-vel-
yan.

machination, mak-ī-na'shun, *not* mach-ī-na'shun.

Madeira, ma-de'ra or ma-da'ra.

magazine, mag-a-zēn', *not* mag'a-zēn.

magnesia, mag-ne'zhī-a or mag-ne'zha.

magnolia, mag-no'li-a, *not* mag-nōl'ya.

maintain, măn-tăn' or men-tăn'.

maintenance, măn'ten-ance, *not* măn-tăn'ance.

malaria, ma-la'rī-a, *not* ma-lā'rī-a.

malefactor, māl-e-fak'tur or mal'e-fak-tur.

malingering, ma-ling'gur, *not* ma-lin'jur.

mamma, mam-mä', *not* mam'mä.

mammillary, mam'mil-la-rī, *not* ma-mil'la-rī.

mandarin, man-da-rēn', *not* man'da-rīn.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- manes** (*L. pl.*), ma'nēz, *not* mānz.
manganes, mang-ga-nēz', *not* man'ga-nēs.
manger, măn'jer, *not* măn'jer.
mangy, măn'gĩ, *not* măn'jĩ.
mania, ma'nĩ-a, *not* măn'ya.
maniacal, ma-nĩ'a-kal, *not* ma'nĩ-ak-al.
manceuvre, ma-nōō' ver, *not* ma-nū' ver.
Mansard-roof, man'sard-rōōf, *not* man-sard'-rōōf.
mantua-maker, man'tu-a-ma'ker or man'tu-ma'-ker.
marasmus, ma-raz'mus, *not* ma-ras'mus.
marigold, măr'i-gōld, *not* mār'i-gōōld.
marital, măr'i-tal, *not* mār'i-tal.
maritime, măr'ĩ-tĩm, *not* măr'ĩ-tĩm.
market, mar'ket, *not* mar'kit.
marvel, mar'vel, *not* mar'vl.
masculine, mas'ku-lĩn, *not* mas'ku-lĩn.
massacred, mas'sa-kerd, *not* mas'sa-krēd.
massacring, mas'sa-kring, *not* mas'sa-ker-ing.
master, mas'ter, *not* mos'ter.
matin, mat'in, *not* ma'tin.
matrice (*a womb*), ma'tris; (*a mould*), mat'ris.
matrix, ma'triks, *not* mat'riks.
matron, ma'tron, *not* mat'ron.
matronal, ma'tron-al or mat'ron-al.
mattress, mat'tres, *not* ma'tras.
matutinal, mat'u-tĩ-nal or mat-u-tĩ'nal, *not* ma-tu'ti-nal.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- mausoleum**, maw-so-le'um, *not* maw-so'le-um.
measure, mez'h'ur, *not* mǎzh'ur.
mechanist, mek'an-ist, *not* me-kan'ist.
medal, med'al, *not* med'l.
medicinal, me-dis'in-al, *not* med-ě-sī'nal.
mediæval, me-dī-e'val, *not* med-ī-e'val.
medicine, med'ī-sin, *not* med'sun.
mediocre, me'dī-o-ker, *not* me-dī-o'ker.
medium, me'dī-um, *not* me'jum.
meerschäum, mēr'shawm or mēr'showm, *not* mēr'shum.
meliorate, mēl'yo-rāt or me'li-o-rāt.
mellow, mel'low, *not* mel'ler.
melodeon, me-lo'de-on, *not* mel-o-de'on.
melodrama, mel-o-dra'ma, *not* mel-o-drā'ma.
memoir, mem'wor or mēm'wor.
memory, mem'o-rī, *not* mem'rī.
menagerie, men-āzh'er-ī or men-āzh'er-ī.
mensurable, men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* men'zhōō-ra-bl.
mensuration, men-shōō-ra'shun, *not* men-zhōō-ra'shun.
mercantile, mer'kan-tīl or mer'kan-tīl, *not* mer'-kan-tēl.
mesmerize, mez'mer-īz, *not* mes'mer-īz. So **mesmer'ic**, **mes'mer-ism**.
metal, met'al or met'l.
metamorphose, met-a-mor'fōs, *not* met-a-mor'fōz.
metonymy, me-ton'ī-mī or met'o-nim-ī.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l. th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

metropolitan, met-ro-pol'i-tan, *not* me-tro-pol'i-tan.

mezzotint, med'zo-tint or met'zo-tint.

miasma, mī-az'ma, *not* me-az'ma.

Michælmass, mīk'el-mas, *not* mī'kel-mas.

microscope, mī'kro-skōp, *not* mik'ro-skōp. So

ini-cro-scop'ic, mī'cro-sco-pist.

midwifery, mid'wif-rī or mid'wif-rī.

milch, mīlch, *not* mīlks.

mineralogy, min-er-āl'o-jī, *not* min-er-ol'o-jī.

miniature, min'ī-tūr or min'ī-a-tūr.

minotaur, min'o-tawr, *not* mī'no-tawr.

minus, mī'nus, *not* mīn'us.

minute (*adj.*), mī-nūt' or mī-nūt'.

minute (*noun*), min'it or min'ūt.

miracle, mīr'a-kl, *not* mēr'a-kl.

miraculous, mī-rak'u-lus, *not* mī-rak'u-lus.

misanthrope, mis'an-thrōp, *not* miz'an-thrōp *nor* mis-an'thrōp.

mischievous, mis'chīv-us, *not* mis-chēv'us.

misconstrue, mis-kon'strōō, *not* mis-kon-strōō'.

misery, miz'er-ī, *not* miz'rī.

misogynist, mī-soj'ī-nist, *not* mī-sog'ī-nist.

mistletoe, miz'l-tō, *not* mis'l-tō.

mitten, mit'ten, *not* mit'n.

mobile, mo'bīl or mob'īl.

model, mod'el, *not* mod'l.

modest, mod'est, *not* mod'ist.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

molety, moi'e-tĭ or maw'e-tĭ.
moisten, mois'u, *not* mois'tn.
molecular, mo-lek'u-lar, *not* mo'le-ku-lar.
molecule, mōl'e-kūl, *not* mōl'kūl *nor* mō'le-kūl.
mollient, mol'yent or mol'li-ent.
momentary, mo'ment-a-rĭ, *not* mo-ment'a-rĭ.
monad, mon'ad, *not* mo'nad.
monetary, mun'e-ta-rĭ or mon'e-ta-rĭ.
mongrel, mung'grel, *not* mon'grel.
monogram, mon'o-gram, *not* mo'no-gram.
monograph, mon'o-graf, *not* mo'no-graf.
monomania, mon-o-ma'nĭ-a, *not* mo-no-ma'nĭ-a.

So **mon-o-ma'ni-ac**.

monument, mon'u-ment, *not* mon'i-ment.
morale, mo-rāl', *not* mo-rāl'.
morphine, mor'fĭn, *not* mor'fĕn.
morsel, mor'sel, *not* mor'sl.
mortal, mor'tal, *not* mor'tl.
Moslem, moz'lem, *not* mos'lem.
moss,⁴ moss, *not* maws. So **moss'y**.
moth,⁴ moth, *not* moth.
moths,⁴ moths, *not* moths.
mountain, mown'tin, *not* mown'ting *nor* mown'tn.
mountainous, mown'tin-us, *not* mown-tān'ĭ-us.
mouths (*n. pl.*), mowthz, *not* mowths.
multiplicand, mul-tĭ-plĭ-kand, *not* mul'tĭ-plĭ-kand.
multiplication, mul-tĭ-plĭ-ka'shun, *not* mul-tĭ-pĭ-ka'shun.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, eh-op, h-cr.

multitude, mul'ti-tūd, *not* mul'ti-tōōd.
murderer, mur'der-er, *not* mur'drer.
muscovado, mus-ko-vā'do, *not* mus-ko-vā'do.
museum, mu-ze'um, *not* mu'ze-um.
mushroom, mush'rōom, *not* mush'rōon.
mustache, mus-tāsh', *not* mus'tāsh *nor* mus-tāsh'.
myrmidon, mur'mī-don, *not* mīr'mī-don.
mythology, mī-thol'o-jī, *not* mī-thol'o-jī.

N.

naiad, nā'yad or nā'ad.
naïve, nā'ēv, *not* nāv.
naïvely, nā'ēv-lī or nāv'lī.
naïveté, nā'ēv-tā, *not* nāv'te.
naked, na'ked, *not* nek'ed.
nape, nāp, *not* năp.
naphtha, nap'tha or naf'tha.
narrate, năr-rāt' or năr'rāt, *not* năr-rāt'.
narrow, năr'ro, *not* năr'ro.
nasal, na'zal, *not* na'sal.
nascent, nās'sent, *not* nā'sent.
national, nash'un-al, *not* na'shun-al. So **na-tion-**
al'i-ty.
nature, nāt'yur, *not* nā'tur.
nausea, naw'she-a, *not* naw'se-a. So **nau'se-ate**.
nauseous, naw'shus, *not* naw'se-us.
nearest, nēr'est, *not* nēr'ist.

ăle, ăat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ănd, ănd, ăll, ăn,

'neath, nēth, *not* nēth.

necrology, ne-krol'o-jī, *not* nek-rol'o-jī. So **ne-crol'o-gist**.

nectarine, nek'ta-rīn, *not* nek'ta-rīn *nor* nek'ta-rēn.

ne'er, nār, *not* nēr.

negotiate, ne-go'shī-āt, *not* ne-go'shāt. So **ne-go'ti-a-ble**, **ne-go-ti-a'tion**.

negro, ne'gro, *not* nig'ro.

neighboring, na'bur-ing, *not* na'bring.

neither, nē'ther, or nī'ther.

nephew, nev'yōō or nef'yōō.

nepotism, nēp'o-tizm, *not* nē'po-tizm.

nescience, nesh'ī-ence or nesh'ence.

nestle, nes'l, *not* nes'tl.

nethermost, neth'er-mōst, *not* neth'er-mōst.

neuralgia, nu-ral'jī-a, *not* nu-ral'jī *nor* nu-ral'ī-jī.

neuter, nū'ter, *not* nōō'ter.

neutral, nū'tral, *not* nōō'tral.

new, nū, *not* nōō.

newspaper, nūz'pa-per, *not* nōōs'pa-per.

nicety, nī'sī-tī, *not* nīs'tī.

nickel, nik'el, *not* nik'l.

nicotine, nik'o-tīn, *not* nik'o-tēn.

nomad, nom'ad, *not* no'mad.

nomenclature, no'men-klāt-yur or no-men-klāt'-yur.

nominative, nom'ī-na-tīv, *not* nom'na-tīv.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, eh-op, h-er.

none, nun, *not* nōn.

nook, nōōk or nōōk.

noose, nōōz or nōōs.

nosology, no-sol'o-jī or no-zol'o-jī.

notable (*remarkable*), nōt'a-bl; (*careful and bustling*), nōt'-a-bl.

nothing, nūth'ing, *not* nōth'ing.

novel, nov'el, *not* nov'l.

novitiate, no-vīsh'ī-āt, *not* no-vīshāt.

nuisance, nū'sance, *not* nōō'sance.

numerous, nu'mer-ous, *not* nōōm'rus.

numismatics, nu-miz-mat'iks, *not* nu-mis-mat'iks.

nuncio, nun'shī-o, *not* nun'sho *nor* nun'sī-o.

nuncupative, nun-ku'pa-tiv or nun'ku-pa-tiv. So
nun-cu-pa-to-ry.

nuptial, nup'shal, *not* nup'chal.

nutriment, nū'tri-ment, *not* nōō'tri-ment. So
nu-tri'tious, **nu-tri'tion**, **nu'tri-tive**.

O.

oasis, o'a-sis or o-ā'sis.

oath, ōth, *not* ōth.

oaths, ōthz, *not* ōths.

obdurate, ob'du-rāt or ob-du'rāt. So **ob-du-ra-cy**.

obeisance, o-bā'sance or o-bē'sance. So **o-bei-sant**.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

- obese**, o-bēs', *not* o-bēz'.
obesity, o-bēs'ī-tī, *not* o-be'sī-tī.
obey, o-bā', *not* ū-bā'.
objurgate, ob-jur'gāt, *not* ob'jur-gāt.
obligatory, ob'lī-ga-to-rī, *not* ob-lig'a-to-rī.
oblige, o-blij', *not* o-blēj'.
oblique, ob-lēk' or ob-lik'.
obscenity, ob-sen'ī-tī, *not* ob-sēn'ī-tī.
obsequies, ob'se-kwiz, *not* ob-se'kwiz.
obsolete, ob'so-lēt, *not* ob-so-lēt'.
obtrude, ob-trōd', *not* ob-trūd'.
obtrusion, ob-trōd'zhun, *not* ob-trū'zhun.
obtrusive, ob-trōd'siv, *not* ob-trōd'ziv.
occult, ok-kult', *not* ok'kult.
oceanic, o-she-an'ik, *not* o-shan'ik *nor* o-se-an'ik.
octavo, ok-tā'vo, *not* ok-tā'vo.
octogenary, ok-toj'e-na-rī or ok'to-je-na-rī.
Odeon, o-de'on, *not* o'de-on.
odious, o'dī-us, *not* o'jus.
Odyssey, od'is-se, *not* o-dis'ī.
off,⁴ off, *not* awf.
offal,⁴ of'fal, *not* aw'fl.
offer,⁴ of'fer, *not* aw'fer.
office,⁴ of'fis, *not* aw'fis.
officiate, of-fish'ī-āt, *not* of-fish'āt.
officinal, of-fī-sī'nal or of-fis'ī-nal.
offspring,⁴ of'spring, *not* awf'spring.
oft,⁴ oft, *not* awft.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

often,⁴ of'n, *not* of'ten *nor* awf'tn.

ogle, o'gl, *not* og'l.

old, ôld, *not* ôl.

olden, ôld'n, *not* ôld'en.

olefiant, o'le-fi-ant or o-lef'i-ant.

olibanum, o-lib'a-num or ol-î-bâ'num.

olio, o'li-o or ôl'yo.

omega, o-me'ga or o-meg'a.

omelet, om'e-let or om'let.

ominous, om'in-us, *not* o'min-us.

omniscient, om-nish'i-ent or om-nish'ent. So

om-nis'cience.

once, wuns, *not* wunst.

onerous, on'er-us, *not* o'ner-us.

only, ôn'li, *not* un'li.

onyx, ô'niks, *not* ôn'iks.

ophthalmic, op-thal'mik or of-thal'mik.

opinion, o-pin'yun, *not* ũ-pin'yun.

opodeldoc, op-o-del'dok or o-po-del'dok, *not*
o-po-dil'dok.

opponent, op-po'nent, *not* op'po-nent.

opportunity, op-por-tũ'nĩ-tĩ, *not* op-por-tōũ'nĩ-tĩ.

or, or, *not* ur.

orange, or'enj, *not* ornj.

orang-outang, o-rang'-ōō-tang', *not* o'rang-ow'-
tang.

orchestra, or'kes-tra or or-kes'tra.

orchestral, or'kes-tral, *not* or-kes'tral.

āle, ēat, **Ice**, ôld, **use**, ūze, **good**, ānd, ēnd, **ill**, ōn,

ordeal, or'de-al, *not* or-de'al.
ordinary, or'di-na-rĭ, *not* ord'na-rĭ.
orgies, or'jĭz, *not* or'jĕz.
Orion, o-rĭ'un, *not* o'rĭ-un.
orison, or'ĭ-zun, *not* or'ĭ-sun.
ornate, or'nāt, *not* or-nāt'.
orotund, o'ro-tund, *not* or'o-tund.
Orphean, or-fe'an or or'fe-an.
orthoepy, or'tho-e-pĭ, *not* or-tho'e-pĭ. So **or-tho-e-plists**.
ostentatious, os-ten-ta'shus, *not* aws-ten-ta'shus.
ostrich, os'trich, *not* os'trij *nor* aws'trich.
ought, awt, *not* ort.
oust, owst, *not* oost.
overseer, o-ver-sēr', *not* o'ver-sēr.
overt, o'vert, *not* o-vert'.
overthrew, o-ver-thrōō', *not* o-vēr-thrū'.
oyer, o'yer, *not* oi'er.
oxide, oks'id, *not* oks'id.

P.

pacification, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'shun or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'shun.
pacificator, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'tur or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'tur.
pageant, paj'ent or pa'jent. So **pag'eant-ry**.
palace, pal'ās or pal'ās.
palaver, pa-lā'ver, *not* pa-lav'er.
Palestine, pal'es-tĭn, *not* pal'es-tĭn.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- palfrey**, pawl'frī or pāl'frī.
palliative, pal'li-a-tiv, *not* pal'a-tiv.
palm, pām, *not* pām.
palmy, pām'ī, *not* pām'ī *nor* pāl'mī.
palsied, pawl'zid, *not* pāl'zid.
paltry, pawl'trī, *not* pāl'trī.
Pandoor, pan'dōor or pan-dōor'.
panegyric, pan-e-jīr'ik or pan-e-jēr'ik.
pannier, pan'yer or pan'nī-er.
panorama, pan-o-rā'ma or pan-o-rā'ma.
pantaloons, pan-ta-lōonz', *not* pan'ta-lōonz.
Pantheon, pan-the'on or pan'the-on.
pantomime, pan'to-mīm, *not* pan'to-mīn.
papa, pā-pā', *not* pā'pā.
parachute, pār'a-shōot or pār-a-shōot'.
paraffine, pār'a-fīn or pār'af-fīn, *not* pār'af-fēn.
parallel piped, pār-al-lel-o-pī'ped, *not* pār-al-lel-o-pī'ed.
parcel, par'sel, *not* par'sl.
paregoric, pār-e-gōr'ik, *not* pār-e-gawr'ik.
parent, pār'ent, *not* pā'rent *nor* pār'ent. So **par'-ent-age**.
parhelion, par-he'li-un or par-hēl'yun.
Pariah, pār'ī-ah or pā'rī-ah.
Parisian, pa-riz'yan or pa-rizh'ī-an.
Parmesan, par-me-zan', *not* par-me'san.
parquet, par-kā' or par-ke't'.
partiality, par-shī-al'ī-tī, *not* par-shal'ī-tī.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

- participle**, par'tī-sip-l, *not* part'sip-l.
partisan, par'tī-zan, *not* par-tī-zan'.
partner, part'ner, *not* pard'ner.
partridge, pār'trij, *not* pāt'rij.
pastime,¹ pas'tīm, *not* pas'tīm.
patent, pat'ent or pa'tent.
path, pāth, *not* pāth *nor* pāth; (pl.) pāthz, *not* pāths
nor pāths.
pathos, pa'thos, *not* pāth'os.
patois, pat'waw, *not* pat'woi.
patrimony, pat'rī-mo-nī, *not* pa'trī-mo-nī.
patriot, pa'trī-ot, *not* pāt'rī-ot. So **pa-tri-ot'ic**.
patriotism, pa'trī-ot-izm, *not* pāt'rī-ot-izm.
patron, pa'tron, *not* pāt'ron.
patronize, pat'ron-īz or pa'tron-īz. So **patron-**
age, **patron-al**.
paunch, pānch or pawnch.
peculiar, pe-kūl'yar or pe-ku'li-ar.
peculiarity, pe-kūl-ī-ār'ī-tī or pe-kūl-yār'ī-tī.
pecuniary, pe-kūn'ya-rī or pe-ku'nī-a-rī.
pedagogism, ped'a-gog-izm, *not* ped-a-go'jizm.
pedagogy, ped'a-go-jī or ped'a-gōj-ī.
pedal (*adj.*), pe'dal, *not* ped'al.
pedal (*noun*), ped'al, *not* pe'dal.
pedestal, ped'es-tal, *not* pe-des'tal.
pellucid, pel-lū'sid, *not* pel-lōō'sid.
penance, pen'ance, *not* pe'nance.
pencil, pen'sil, *not* pens'l.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

penitentiary, pen-e-ten'sha-rĭ, *not* pen-e-ten'shĭ-a-rĭ.

penult, pe'nult or pe-nult'.

peradventure, pĕr-ad-vent'yur, *not* pur-ad-vent'yur.

peremptory, pĕr'em-to-rĭ, *not* pe-rem'to-rĭ.

perfect (*verb*), per'fekt or per-fekt'.

perfume (*noun*), per'fūm or per-fūm'.

perfume (*verb*), per-fūm', *not* per'fūm.

perfunctory, per-funk'to-rĭ or per'funk-to-rĭ.

perhaps, per-haps', *not* praps *nor* pre-haps'.

periodic, pĕ-rĭ-od'ik, *not* pĕr-ĭ-od'ik.

periphrasis, pe-rif'ra-sis, *not* pĕr-ĭ-fra'sis.

permit (*noun*), per'mit or per-mit'.

Persian, per'shan, *not* per'zhan.

persuasive, per-swa'siv, *not* per-swa'ziv.

peruke, pĕr'ōōk, *not* pe-rōōk'.

peruse, pe-rōōz', *not* pe-rūz'.

pestle, pes'l or pes'tl.

petal, pet'al or pe'tal.

petrel, pet'rel, *not* pe'trel.

pewit, pe'wit, *not* pu'it.

phaeton, fa'e-ton, *not* fe'ton.

phalanx, fa'lanks or fal'anks.

pharmaceutic, far-ma-su'tik, *not* far-ma-ku'tik.

So **phar-ma-ceu'tist**.

pharmacopœia, far-ma-ko-pe'ya, *not* far-ma-ko'-pe-a.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

philanthropy, fī-lan'thro-pī, *not* fī-lan'thro-pī.

So **phi-lan'thro-pist**, **phil-an-throp'ic**.

philology, fī-lol'o-jī, *not* fī-lol'o-jī. So **phi-lol'o-gist**.

philosophic, fil-o-sof'ik or fil-o-zof'ik.

philosophy, fī-los'o-fī, *not* fī-los'o-fī. So **phi-los'o-pher**.

phonics, fon'iks, *not* fo'niks.

phosphorus, fos'fo-rus, *not* fos-fo'rus.

phrenologic, fren-o-loj'ik, *not* fre-no-loj'ik.

phthisis, thī'sis or tī'sis.

physiognomy, fiz-ī-og'no-mī, *not* fiz-ī-on'o-mī.

pianist, pī-ā'nist, *not* pī-an'ist *nor* pe-an'ist *nor* pe'an-ist.

piano, pī-ā'no or pe-an'o.

piano-forte, pī-ā'no-fōr'te. The pronunciation pī-an'o-fōrt, so often heard, is *not* sanctioned by the orthoëpists.

piazza, pī-az'za, *not* pī-az'za.

pibroch, pe'brok or pī'brok.

picture, pikt'yur, *not* pikt'ur.

pigeon, pij'un, *not* pij'in.

pilaster, pī-las'ter, *not* pil'as-ter.

pincers, pin'serz, *not* pin'cherz unless spelled *pincers*.

pinchbeck, pinch'bek, *not* pinch'bak.

plony, pī'o-nī, *not* pī'nī; but **pe'o-ny** is a better spelling and pronunciation.

tip, ārm, fāre, **ow-l**, **th-en**, **th-in**, **get**, **ch-op**, **h-er**.

piquant, pik'ant or pe'kant.

pismire, piz'mîr or pis'mîr.

pith, pith, *not* peth.

placable, pla'ka-bl, *not* plak'a-bl.

placard (*noun and verb*), pla-kard', *not* plak'ard.

plagiarism, pla'ji-a-rizm or pla'ja-rizm. So **pla'-giary**.

plague, plâg, *not* pleg.

plaintiff, plân'tif, *not* plan'tif.

plait, plât, *not* plêt.

plateau, plâ-to', *not* plât-o'.

platina, plat'î-na or pla-te'na.

platinum, plat'î-num or pla-tî'num.

plebeian, ple-be'yan, *not* ple'be-an.

Pleiades, ple'ya-dêz, *not* pli'a-dêz.

plenary, ple'na-rî or plen'a-rî.

plenipotentiary, plen-î-po-ten'shî-a-rî or plen-î-po-ten'sha-rî.

plenitude, plen'î-tûd, *not* plen'î-tôod.

plethora, pleth'o-ra, *not* ple-tho'ra.

plethoric, ple-thor'ik or pleth'o-rik.

poignant, poin'ant, *not* poin'yant. So **poign'-an-cy**.

poison, poi'zn, *not* pî'zn.

police, po-lês', *not* plês.

polonaise, pô-lo-nâz', *not* pôl-o-nâz'.

polype, pol'ip or pol'i-pe.

pomade, po-mâd', *not* po-mâd'.

Äle, äat, Ice, öld, üse, öuze, gööd, änd, ênd, ill, ên,

- poniard**, pon'yard, *not* poin'yard.
porcelain, por'se-lân or pors'lin, *not* pôrs'lin.
porch, pôrch, *not* pawrch.
portent, por-tent', *not* pôr'tent.
port-folio, pôrt-fo'li-o or pôrt-fôl'yo.
portrait, pôr'trât, *not* pôr'trât. So **por'trait-ure**.
position, po-zish'un, *not* pũ-zish'un.
possess, poz-zes', *not* pos-ses'. So **pos-ses'sive**,
pos-ses'sion, &c.
posterior, pôs-te'ri-or, *not* pôs-te'ri-or.
posthumous, pôst'hu-mus, *not* pôst'hu-mus.
potable, po'ta-bl, *not* pot'a-bl.
potato, pô-ta'to, *not* pũ-ta'to.
potentate, po'ten-tât, *not* pot'en-tât.
potentiality, po-ten-shĩ-al'ĩ-tĩ, *not* po-ten-shal'ĩ-tĩ.
prairie, prâ'ri, *not* per-a'ri.
prebend, preb'end, *not* pre'bend.
precedence, pre-sêd'ence, *not* pres'e-dence.
precedent (*adj.*), prê-sêd'ent, *not* pres'e-dent;
(*noun*), pres'e-dent, *not* pre-se'dent.
precept, pre'sept, *not* pres'ept.
preceptory, pre-sep'to-ri or pres'ep-to-ri.
precise, pre-sis', *not* pre-siz'. So **pre-cise'ly**.
predatory, pred'a-to-ri, *not* pre'da-to-ri.
predecessor, pred-e-ses'sor, *not* pre'de-ses-sor
nor pred'e-ses-sor.
predilection, pre-dĩ-lek'shun, *not* pred-ĩ-lek'shun
nor pre-dĩ-lik'shun.

ûp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, eh-op, h-er.

- preface** (*noun and verb*), pref'ace, *not* pre'face.
prefect, pre'fekt, *not* pref'ekt.
preferment, pre-fer'ment, *not* pref'er-ment.
prehensile, pre-hen'sil, *not* pre-hen'sil.
prelacy, prel'a-sī, *not* pre'la-sī.
prelate, prel'āt, *not* pre'lāt.
prelude (*noun*), prel'ūd or pre'lūd.
premier, pre'mī-er or prēm'yer.
preposterous, pre-pos'ter-us, *not* pre-pos'trus.
presage (*noun*), pres'āj or pre'sāj.
Presbyterian, prez-bī-te'rī-an, *not* pres-bī-te'rī-an.
presbytery, prez'bī-tēr-ī, *not* pres-bit'er-ī.
prescience, pre'shī-ence, *not* pre'shence *nor* presh'ence. So **pre'sci-ent**.
presentation, prez-en-ta'shun, *not* prē-zen-ta'-shun.
presentiment, pre-sen'tī-ment, *not* pre-zen'ti-ment *nor* pre-zent'ment.
president, prez'ī-dent, *not* prez'ī-dunt.
prestige, pres'tēzh or pres'tij.
presumptuous, pre-zum'tu-us, *not* pre-zum'shus.
pretence, pre-tence', *not* pre'tence.
preterit, pret'er-it or pre'ter-it.
pretext, pre-tekst' or pre'tekst.
pretty, prit'ī, *not* prēt'ī *nor* pōt'ī. So **pret'ti-ly**.
preventive, pre-ven'tiv, *not* pre-ven'ta-tiv.
primary, pri'ma-rī, *not* pri'mēr-ī.
prism, priz'm, *not* priz'um.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, cōze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- pristine**, pris'tin, *not* pris'tin.
prithce, prith'e, *not* prith'e.
privacy, pri'va-si, *not* pri'v'a-si.
privily, pri'v'i-li, *not* pri'vi-li.
probity, prob'i-ti, *not* prō'bī-ti.
proceeds, pro'sēdz or pros'ēdz.
process, pros'es, *not* pro'ses.
procuress, pro-kūr'es, *not* prok'ū-res.
prodigy, prod'i-jī, *not* proj'i-dī.
produce, prod'ūce, *not* pro'dūce.
product, prod'ukt, *not* pro'dukt.
profile, pro'fēl or pro'fil.
profuse, pro-fūs', *not* pro-fūz'.
progress (*noun*), prog'res, *not* pro'gres; (*verb*), pro-gres', *not* prog'res.
prohibition, pro-hī-bish'un, *not* pro-i-bish'un.
prohibitory, pro-hib'i-to-rī, *not* pro-hib'i-ta-rī.
project (*noun*), proj'ekt, *not* pro'jekt.
projectile, pro-jek'til, *not* pro-jek'til.
prolix, pro-lik's, *not* pro'liks.
prolocutor, prol'o-ku-tor or pro-lok'u-tor.
prologue, prol'ōg or pro'lōg.
promenade, prom-ē-nād' or prom-e-nād'.
promissory, prom'is-so-rī, *not* pro-mis'so-rī.
promulgate, pro-mul'gāt, *not* prom'ul-gāt.
promulgation, prom-ul-ga'shun or pro-mul-ga'-shun.
promulgator, prom'ul-ga-tur or pro'mul-ga-tur.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

pronunciation, pro-nun-sī-a'shun or pro-nun-shī-a'shun.

prophecy, prof'e-sī, *not* prof'e-sī.

prophecy (*verb*), prof'e-sī, *not* prof'e-sī.

propitiate, pro-pish'ī-āt, *not* pro-pish'āt.

prosaic, pro-za'ik, *not* pro-sa'ik.

prosody, pros'o-dī, *not* proz'o-dī.

prosperous, pros'per-us, *not* pros'prus.

Protean, pro'te-an or pro-te'an.

protégé, pro-tā-zhā', *not* prot'ā-zhā.

protest, prō'test or prōt'est.

prothonotary, pro-thon'o-ta-rī, *not* pro-tho-no'-ta-rī.

protrude, pro-trōōd', *not* pro-trūd'.

protrusive, pro-trōō'siv, *not* pro-trōō'ziv.

provocative, pro-vo'ka-tiv or pro-vok'a-tiv.

provoke, pro-vōk', *not* pur-vōk'.

provost, prōv'ust or pro-vo'.

prowess, prow'es, *not* prō'es.

prude, prōōd, *not* prūd.

prudence, prōō'dence, *not* prū'dence.

prune, prōōn, *not* prūn.

Prussian, prush'an or prōō'shan.

prussic, prūs'ik or prōōs'ik.

psalmist, sām'ist or sal'mist.

psalmody, sal'mo-dī, *not* sām'o-dī.

Psalms, sāmz, *not* sāmz.

psalter, sawl'ter or sāl'ter.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ānd, ūll, ōn,

puerile, pu'er-ĭl, *not* pu'er-ĭl.

puissance, pu'is-sance, or pu-is'sance.

puissant, pu'is-sant or pu-is'sant.

pumice, pu'mis or pum'is.

pumpkin, pump'kin, *but commonly pronounced*
punk'in.

purport (*noun and verb*), pur'pōrt, *not* pur-pōrt'.

purulent, pu'rōō-lent, *not* pūr'yōō-lent.

Puseyism, pu'zī-izm, *not* pu'sī-izm.

pustule, pust'yōōl or pus'tūl, *not* pus'l.

put (*to place*), pōōt, *not* pūt.

pygmean, pig-me'an, *not* pig'me-an.

pyramidal, pī-ram'ī-dal, *not* pīr'a-mid-al.

pyrites, pī-ri'tēz, *not* pīr'ī-tēz.

Pythagorean, pī-thag-o-re'an or pīth-a-go're-an.

Pythones, pīth'o-nes, *not* pī-tho'nes.

Q.

quadrille, ka-dril' or kwa-dril', *not* kwod-ril'.

quadrupedal, kwad-rōō'pe-dal or kwad-rōō-pe'-
dal.

quaggy, kwäg'gĭ, *not* kwog'gĭ.

quagmire, kwäg'mĭr, *not* kwog'mĭr.

quality, kwol'ĭ-tĭ, *not* kwol'ŭ-tĭ.

qualm, kwām or kwawm.

quandary, kwon'da-rĭ or kwon-da'rĭ.

quantity, kwon'tĭ-tĭ, *not* kwon'tŭ-tĭ.

ŭp, arm, fare, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

quarantine (*noun*), kwör'an-tên; (*verb*), kwör-an-tên'.

quarrel, kwör'el, *not* kwör'l.

quassia, kwosh'ĩ-a or kwäsh'ĩ-a, *not* kwosh'ĩ.

quinine, kwĩ-nĩn' or kwĩn'in or kwĩ'nĩn.

quoin, kwoin or koin.

quoit, kwoit, *not* kwät.

quoth, kwöth or kwuth.

R.

rabbi, rab'bĩ or rab'bĩ.

radish, rad'ish, *not* red'ish.

raillery, rä'l'er-ĩ, *not* rä'l'er-ĩ.

rapine, rap'in, *not* rä'pēn.

raspberry, räz'bēr-rĩ or räs'bēr-rĩ, *not* rawz'ber-rĩ.

rather, räth'er or räth'er, *not* ruth'er.

ratio, rä'shĩ-o or rä'sho, *not* rä'sho.

ration, rä'shun, *not* rash'un.

rational, rash'un-al, *not* rä'shun-al. So **ra-tion-al'i-ty**, rä'tion-al-ist.

rationale, rash-ĩ-o-na'le or ra-shĩ-o-na'le.

realization, re-al-ĩ-za'shun, *not* re-al-iz-a'shun.

rebel, reb'el, *not* reb'l.

receptivity, res-ep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ.

recess, re-ses', *not* re'ses.

Rechabite, re'kab-it, *not* rek'ab-it.

Äle, äat, Ice, Öld, äse, öoze, gööd, änd, änd, ill, ön,

reciprocity, res'ĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ.

recitative, res-ĩ-ta-těv', *not* re-sĩt'a-tiv'.

reclamation, rek-la-ma'shun, *not* re-kla-ma'shun.

recluse, re-klūs', *not* re-klūz'.

recognizable, rek'og-nĩz-a-bl or re-kog'nĩ-za-bl.

recognizance, re-kog'nĩ-zance or re-kon'ĩ-zance.

recognize, rek'og-nĩz, *not* rek'o-nĩz *nor* re-kog'-nĩz.

recollect (*to call to mind*), rek-ol-lekt', *not* re-kol-lekt'.

recondite, rek'on-dĩt or re-kon'dĩt.

reconnaissance, re-kon'nis-sānce, *not* re-kon-nois'sance.

reconnoitre, rek-on-noi'ter, *not* re-kon-noi'ter.

recourse, re-kōrce', *not* re'kōrce.

recovery, re-kuv'er-ĩ, *not* re-kuv'rĩ.

recreant, rek're-ant, *not* re'kre-ant.

recreate (*to give fresh life to*), rek're-āt, *not* re'kre-āt.

So **rec-re-a'tion**.

recruit, re-krōōt', *not* re-krūt'.

rectitude, rek'tĩ-tūd, *not* rek'tĩ-tōōd.

recusant, re-ku'zant or rek'u-zant. So **recu-sancy**.

referable, rěf'er-a-bl, *not* re-fer'a-bl.

reflex (*adj.*), re'fleks, *not* re-fleks'.

refuse, ref'yōōs, *not* ref'yōōz.

refutable, re-fūt'a-bl, *not* ref'u-ta-bl.

regicide, rej'ĩ-sĩd, *not* re'jĩ-sĩd.

regress (*noun*), re'gres; (*verb*), re-gres'.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l. th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- regular**, reg' u-ler, *not* reg' ler.
- relaxation**, re-laks-a'shun or rel-aks-a'shun.
- remediless**, rem'e-dĩ-les or re-med'ĩ-les.
- rendezvous**, ren'de-vōō or ren'de-vōōz.
- renew**, re-nũ', *not* re-nōō'.
- renunciation**, re-nun-sĩ-a'shun or re-nun-shĩ-a'-shun.
- reparable**, rep'a-ra-bl, *not* re-pár'a-bl.
- repartee**, rep-ar-te', *not* rep'ar-te.
- reprimand** (*verb*), rep'rĩ-mand or rep-rĩ-mand';
(*noun*), rep'rĩ-mand, *not* rep-rĩ-mand'.
- reptile**, rep'tĩl, *not* rep'tĩl.
- reputable**, rep' u-ta-bl, *not* re-pũt'a-bl.
- requiem**, re'kwĩ-em or rek'wĩ-em.
- research**, re-serch', *not* re'serch.
- reservoir**, rez-er-vwor', *but commonly pronounced*
rez'er-vwor.
- residue**, rez'ĩ-dũ, *not* rez'ĩ-dōō.
- resignation**, rez-ig-na'shun, *not* res-ig-na'shun.
- resin**, rez'in, *not* rez'n.
- resonance**, rez'o-nance, *not* res'o-nance.
- resource**, re-sōrce', *not* re'sōrce.
- respirable**, re-spĩr'a-bl, *not* res'pĩ-ra-bl.
- respite** (*noun and verb*), res'pĩt, *not* res'pĩt.
- respited**, res'pĩt-ed, *not* re-spĩt'ed.
- restorative**, re-stōr'a-tĩv, *not* res-tōr'a-tĩv.
- retail** (*verb*), re-tāl', *not* re'tāl'; (*noun*), re'tāl, *not*
re-tāl'.

āle, ēat, ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

retailer, re-tāl'er or re'tāl-er.

retardation, re-tar-da'shun, or ret-ar-da'shun.

retch, rěch or rēch.

retributive, re-trib'u-tiv, *not* ret'rĩ-bu-tiv *nor* ret-rĩ-bu'tiv.

retroact, re-tro-akt' or ret-ro-akt'. So **retroactive**, &c.

retrocede, re'tro-sēd or ret'ro-sēd. So **retrocession**.

retrograde, re'tro-grād or ret'ro-grād. So **retrogression**.

retrospect, re'tro-spekt or ret'ro-spekt. So **retrospection**, &c.

retrovert, re'tro-vert or ret'ro-vert. So **retroversion**.

veille, re-vāl'yā or re-vāl'.

revelry, rev'el-rĩ, *not* rev'l-rĩ.

revenue, rev'e-nū; re-ven'yōō *is obsolete*.

reverie, rev'er-e' or rev'er-e.

revery, rev'er-ĩ, *not* rev'er-e'.

revocable, rev'o-ka-bl, *not* re-vo'ka-bl.

revolt, re-vōlt' or re-vōlt'. So **revolting**.

Reynard, ra'nard or ren'ard.

rhomb, rōmb, *not* rōm.

rhubarb, rōō'barb, *not* rōō'bub.

rhythm, rithm or rithm.

rhythmic, rith'mik or rith'mik.

rhythmical, rith'mĩ-kal or rith'mĩ-kal.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

ribald, rib'ald, *not* rí'bald *nor* rib'awld. So **rib'-ald-ry**.

rid, rid, *not* red.

ridicule, rid'i-kūl, *not* red'i-kūl.

ridiculous, rĭ-dik'u-lus, *not* rĭ-dik'lus.

rind, rĭnd, *not* rĭn.

rinse, rĭnse, *not* rĕnse.

rise (*noun*), rĭs or rĭz.

risk, risk, *not* resk.

robust, ro-bust', *not* ro'bust.

roil, roil, *not* rĭl.

romance, ro-mance', *not* ro'mance.

roof, rōōf, *not* rōōf *nor* rŭf.

rook, rōōk, *not* rōōk. So **rook'er-y**.

room, rōōm, *not* rōōm.

roost, rōōst, *not* rōōst.

root, rōōt, *not* rōōt.

roseate, ro'ze-āt, *not* ro'zhe-āt.

route, rōōt or rowt.

routine, rōō-tĕn', *not* rōō'tĕn.

ruby, rōō'bĭ, *not* rŭ'bĭ.

rude, rōōd, *not* rūd.

rudiment, rōō'dĭ-ment, *not* rŭ'dĭ-ment.

rue, rōō, *not* rŭ.

ruffian, ruf'yan or ruf'ĭ-an, *not* ruf'in.

ruin, rōō'in, *not* rŭ'in. So **ru'in-ous**.

rule, rōōl, *not* rūl.

rumor, rōō'mur, *not* rŭ'mur.

āle, ēat, **Ice**, ōld, **use**, ōoze, **good**, ānd, ēnd, **Ill**, ōn,

rural, rōō'ral, *not* rū'ral.

Russian, rush'an or rōō'shan.

ruthless, rōōth'les, *not* rūth'les.

S:

saccharine, sak'a-rin or sak'a-rin.

sacerdotal, sas-er-do'tal, *not* sā-ser-do'tal.

sacrament, sak'ra-ment, *not* sā'kra-ment.

sacrifice (*noun*), sak'rī-fiz or sak'rī-fīs, *not* sa'krī-fiz.

sacrifice (*verb*), sak'rī-fiz, *not* sa'krī-fiz.

sacrilege, sak'rī-lěj, *not* sa'krī-līj.

sacrilegious, sak-rī-le'jus, *not* sak-rī-lij'us.

sacristan, sak'ris-tan, *not* sa-kris'tan. So **sao'-ris-ty.**

saffron, saf'run; saf'urn *is obsolete.*

sagacious, sa-ga'shus, *not* sa-gash'us.

said, sed, *not* sād.

salary, sal'a-rī, *not* sal'rī.

Salic, sal'ik, *not* sa'lik.

salient, sa'lī-ent, *not* sal'ī-ent.

saline, sa-līn' or sa'līn, *not* sa'lēn.

saliva, sa-lī'va, *not* sal'i-va.

salmon, sām'un, *not* sām'un.

salute, sa-lūt', *not* sa-lōōt'.

salve, sāv, *not* sāv.

salver (*a plate*), sāl'ver, *not* sā'ver.

up, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

Samaritan, sa-măr'î-tan, *not* sa-mă'rî-tan.

samphire, sam'fur or sam'fîr.

sandwich, sand'wich or sand'wij.

sanguine, sang'gwîn, *not* san'gwîn. So **san'-guin-a-ry**, **san-guin'e-ous**.

sapience, sa'pî-ence, *not* sâp'î-ence. So **sa'pi-ent**.

sapphire, saf'fur or saf'fîr.

sarcenet, sars'net, *not* sar'se-net.

sardine (*a fish*), sar'dên or sar'dîn.

sardonyx, sar'do-niks, *not* sar-do'nika.

sarsaparilla, sar-sa-pa-ril'la, *not* sas-a-pa-ril'la.

sat, sat, *not* sot.

satiate, sa'shî-ât, *not* sa'shât.

satin, sat'in, *not* sat'n.

satire, sat'îr or sat'er. In England sat'er is preferred, in the United States sat'îr.

satrap, sa'trap or sat'rap.

saturnine, sat'ur-nîn, *not* sa'tur-nîn *nor* sat'ur-nîn.

satyr, sa'ter or sat'er.

saucy, saw'sî, *not* sâs'î *nor* sâ'sî.

saunter, sän'ter or sawn'ter.

sausage, saw'sej, *not* sâs'ej.

scabious, ska'bî-us, *not* skab'î-us.

scald (*to burn with fluid*), skawld, *not* sköld.

scald (*a bard*), skäld or skawld.

scalene, ska-lên', *not* ska'lên.

scallop, skol'lup, *not* skäl'lup.

scaramouch, skär'a-mowch, *not* skär'a-mööch.

äle, äat, lee, öld, use, öoze, gööd, änd, änd, ill, ön.

scarce, skårce, *not* skårce *nor* skurce. **So**
scarce'ly.

scared, skård, *not* skårt.

scathed, skātht or skāthd.

scathing, skāth'ing or skāth'ing.

scenic, sen'ik or sēn'ik.

sceptic, skep'tik, *not* sep'tik.

schedule, sked'yōol or sed'yōol or shed'yōel.

schism, sizm, *not* siz'um.

schismatic (*noun*), siz'ma-tik or siz-mat'ik; (*adj.*),
 siz-mat'ik.

schooner, skōon'er, *not* skōon'er.

scorbutic, skor-bu'tik, *not* skor-but'ik.

scoundrel, skown'drel, *not* skown'dl.

screw, skrōō, *not* skrū.

scrivener, skrīv'ner, *not* skrīv'ner.

scrofula, skrōf'u-la, *not* skrawf'u-la.

scrupulous, skrōō'pu-lus, *not* skrōōp'lus.

scrutinize, skrōō'tī-nīz, *not* skrū'ti-nīz.

seamstress, sēm'stres or sēm'stres.

seckel (*a pear*), sek'l, *not* sik'l.

seclude, se-klūd', *not* se-klōōd'.

secretary, sek're-ta-rī, *not* sek'ū-ta-rī.

secretory, se-krēt'o-rī or se'kre-to-rī.

sedative, sed'a-tiv, *not* se-da'tiv.

seine, sēn, *not* sān.

senile, se'nīl, *not* se'nīl.

senna, sen'na, *not* sē'na *nor* sē'nī.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- sentient**, sen'shĭ-ent, *not* sen'shent.
sentiment, sen'tĭ-ment, *not* sen'tĭ-munt.
separatist, sep'a-ra-tist, *not* sep-a-ra'tist.
sepulture, sep'ul-tŭr, *not* se-pul'tŭr.
sequel, se'kwel, *not* se'kwil.
sequestration, sek-wes-tra'shun, *not* se'kwes-tra'-shun.
series, se'rĭ-ēz or se'rēz.
sergeant, sar'jant or ser'jant.
servile, ser'vĭl, *not* ser'vĭl.
seventy, sev'en-tĭ, *not* sev'un-tĭ.
several, sev'er-al, *not* sev'rul.
sew, so, *not* sŭ.
sewer (*a drain*), sŏor or su'er.
shall, shăl, *not* sh'l.
sha' n't (*shall not*), shănt, *not* shănt.
sheath (*noun*), shêth; **sheaths** (*pl.*), shêthz, *not* shêths.
shekel, shek'l, *not* she'kl.
shew, shō, *not* shŭ.
shire, shēr or shĭr.
shone, shŏn or shôn.
short-lived, short'-lĭvd, *not* short'-lĭvd.
shrew, shrŏ, *not* shrŭ *nor* srŏ.
shrewd, shrŏd, *not* shrŭd *nor* srŏd.
shriek, shrĕk, *not* srĕk.
shrill, shril, *not* sril.
shrine, shrĭn, *not* srĭn.

Āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gŏod, ānd, ēnd, ȳl, ōn,

- shrub**, shrub, *not* srub.
shrug, shrug, *not* srug.
shut, shut, *not* shet.
sibyl, sib'il, *not* sī'bil.
sibylline, sib'il-līn or sib'il-līn.
simile, sīm'ī-lē, *not* sim'il.
simony, sim'o-nī, *not* sī'mo-nī.
simultaneous, si-mul-ta'ne-us or sim-ul-ta'ne-us.
since, since, *not* sence.
sinecure, si'ne-kūr, *not* sin'e-kūr.
sineu, sin'ū, *not* sin'ōō.
singular, sing'gū-lar, *not* sing'glar.
siren, si'ren, *not* sīr'en.
sirrah, sīr'ra or sār'ra.
sirup, sīr'up, *colloquially*, sur'rup.
sit, sit, *not* set.
sixth, sīkst, *not* sīkst.
slabber, slāb'ber, *colloquially*, slob'ber.
sleek, slēk, *not* slik.
slept, slept, *not* slep.
sliver, slī'ver or sliv'er.
sloth, slōth, *not* slōth.
slough (*a scab*), sluf, *not* slāoo.
slough (*a mire-hole*), slow, *not* sluf.
sloven, sluv'en or sluv'n, *not* slov'n.
smallpox, smawl'poks or smawl-poks'.
smutch, smuch, *not* smōōch.
snout, snowt, *not* snōōt.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- sociable**, so'shī-a-bl or so'sha-bl.
sociality, so-shī-al'ī-tī, *not* so-shāl'ī-tī.
sofa, so'fa, *not* so'fī.
soft,⁴ soft, *not* sawft.
soften,⁴ sof'n, *not* sof'ten *nor* sawft'en.
softly,⁴ soft'lī, *not* sof'lī *nor* sawft'lī.
soiree, swā-rā' or swaw-rā'.
sojourn (*noun and verb*), so'jurn, *not* so-jurn'.
sol (*in music*), sōl or söl.
solder, sol'der or saw'der.
solecism, sol'e-sizm, *not* so'le-sizm.
solemn, sol'em, *not* sol'um.
solstice, söl'stis, *not* söl'stis *nor* sol'stis.
solution, so-lū'shun, *not* so-lōō'zhun.
sombre, sōm'ber or sōm'ber. So **som'brous**.
something, sum'thing, *not* sun'thin.
somewhat, sum'hwot, *not* sum'wot.
somewhere, sum'hwār, *not* sum'hwār *nor* sum'-hwār.
sonnet, sōn'net, *not* sun'net.
sonorous, so-no'rus, *not* son'o-rus.
soon, sōon, *not* sōon.
soot, sōot or sōōt, *not* sūt. So **soot'y**.
soothsayer, sōōth'sā-er, *not* sōōth'sā-er.
soporific, sop-o-rif'ik, *not* sō-po-rif'ik.
sorry, sōr'rī, *not* saw'rī.
sortie, sor'te or sor-te'.
souse (*verb*), sows, *not* sowz.

Ele, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ūl, ōm,

southerly, suth'er-lī or sowth'er-lī. So **south'ern**.

southward, sowth'ward or suth'urd.

sovereign, suv'er-in or sōv'er-in.

spaniel, span'yel, *not* span'el.

spasm, spazm, *not* spaz'um.

species, spe'shēz or spe'shēz.

specious, spe'shus, *not* spesh'us.

spectacles, spek'ta-klz, *not* spet'a-klz.

spermaceti, sperm-a-se'tī, *not* sperm-a-sit'ī *nor*
spar-ma-sit'ī.

spheroid, sphe'roid, *not* sphēr'oid.

spinach, spin'āj, *not* spin'ātsh.

pinet, spin'et or spī-net'.

spiracle, spīr'a-kl or spī-ra-kl.

spirit, spīr'it, *not* spēr'it *nor* spe'rit.

splenetic, splen'e-tik, *not* sple-net'ik.

spoon, spōon, *not* spōon.

spouse, spowz, *not* spows.

squalid, skwōl'id, *not* skwāl'id *nor* skwawl'id.

squalor, skwā'lawr, *not* skwōl'er.

squirrel, skwūr'el or skwīr'el or skwēr'el.

stalwart, stawl'wart, *not* stāl'wart.

stamp, stāmp, *not* stōmp.

stanch, stānch, *not* stānch *nor* stawnch.

stand, stand, *not* stan.

starboard, star'bōrd, *colloquially*, starb'urd.

statics, stāt'iks, *not* stā'tiks.

statu quo [L.], stā'tū kwo, *not* stat'yōō kwo.

tip, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, gēt, ch-op, h-er.

- staves**, stāves or stāvz.
steady, stěd'ī, *not* stīd'ī.
steelyard, stēl'yard, *colloquially*, stīl'yard.
stereoscope, stē're-o-skōp or stēr'e-o-skōp.
stereotype, stē're-o-tip or stēr'e-o-tip.
steward, stū'ard, *not* stōō'ard.
stint, stīnt, *not* stēnt.
stirrup, stur'up or stēr'up.
stolid, stol'id, *not* sto'id.
stomacher, stum'a-cher, *not* stum'a-ker.
stomachic, sto-mak'ik, *not* sto-mat'ik.
stone, stōn, *not* stun.
stony, sto'nī, *not* stun'ī.
storm, storm, *not* stawm.
strata, strā'ta, *not* strā'ta. So **stra'tum**.
strategic, stra-te'jik or stra-tej'ik.
strength, strength, *not* strenth.
strew, strōō or strō.
strychnine, strik'nīn, *not* strik'nīn.
student, stū'dent, *not* stōō'dent *nor* stūd'nt.
stupendous, stū-pen'dus, *not* stu-pend'yōō-us *nor*
 stu-pen'jus.
stupid, stū'pid, *not* stōō'pid.
suasory, swa'so-rī, *not* swa'zo-rī.
suavity, swav'ī-tī, *not* su-av'ī-tī.
subaltern, sub'āl-tern or sub-awl'tern.
subdue, sub-dū', *not* sub-dōō'.
subjected, sub-jekt'ed, *not* sub'jekt-ed.
-
- āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

- sublunary**, sub'lu-na-rĭ, *not* sub-lu'na-rĭ.
subpœna, sub-pe'na, *not* sup-pe'na.
subsidence, sub-sĭd'ence, *not* sub'si-dence.
substantiate, sub-stan'shĭ-ât, *not* sub-stan'shât.
substantively, sub'stan-tiv-lĭ, *not* sub-stan'tiv-lĭ.
subtile (*this or rare*), sub'tĭl, *not* sub'tĭl.
subtle (*sly*), sut'l, *not* sub'tl.
succumb, suk-kumb', *not* suk-kum'.
such, such, *not* sech *nor* sich.
sudden, sud'den, *not* sud'n *nor* sud'ding. So
 sud'den-ly.
suffice, suf-fiz', *not* suf-fis'.
suggest, sug-jest' or sud-jest'.
suicidal, su'ĭ-sĭd-al, *not* su-ĭ-sĭd'al.
suite, swĕt, *not* sût *nor* sōōt.
sulphuric, sul-fu'rik, *not* sul'fur-ik.
sultana, sul-tā'na or sul-tā'na.
sumach, sūmak or shōōmak.
summary, sum'ma-rĭ, *not* sum'mĕr-ĭ.
summoned, sum'mund, *not* sum'munzd.
supererogatory, su-per-ĕr'o-ga-to-rĭ or su-per-
 e-rog'a-to-rĭ.
superficies, su-per-fĭsh'ĭ-ĕz or su-per-fish'ĕz.
supple, sup'l, *not* sōōpl.
suppose, sup-pōz', *not* spōz.
surnamed, sur-nāmd', *not* sur'nāmd.
surprise, sur-prĭz', *not* sup-prĭz'.
surtout, sur-tōōt', *not* sur'tōōt.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l. th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

surveillance, sur-vāl'yānce, *not* sōor-vāl-yānce'.

survey (*noun*), sur'vā or sur-vā'; (*verb*), sur-vā'.

swarthy, swawr'thī, *not* swawr'thī.

swath, swawth or swōth.

swept, swept, *not* swep.

swiftly, swift'ly, *not* swif'ly.

swingel, swin'jel or swing'gl.

sword, sōrd, *not* swōrd.

synod, sin'od, *not* sīnod.

syrup, sir'up, *colloquially*, sūr-up.

T.

tabernacle, tab'er-na-kl or tab'er-nāk-l.

tableau, tab-lo' or tab'lo.

talc, tālk, *not* tawk.

talcose, tal-kōs', *not* tāl'kōs *nor* tāl-kōz'.

talisman, tāl'iz-man or tāl'is-man.

tapestry, tap'es-trī, *not* tāps'trī.

tapis, tā'pis or tā-pe'.

tarpaulin, tar-pawl'in, *not* tar-pō'lin.

Tartarean, tar-ta're-an, *not* tar-ta-rē'an.

tartaric, tār-tār'ik, *not* tār-tār'ik.

tassel, tās'sēl or tos'l, *not* taw'sel.

tatterdemalion, tat-ter-de-māl'yun, *not* tat-ter-de-māl'yun.

taunt, tānt or tawnt.

tavern, tāv'ern, *not* tār'vern.

lie, ēat, lee, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ānd, ill, ōn,

teat, tēt, *not* tit.

tedious, te'di-us or tēd'yus.

telegraphist, te-leg'ra-fist, *not* tel'e-graf-ist. So
te-leg'ra-phy.

temperament, tem'per-a-ment, *not* tem'per-munt.

temperature, tem'per-a-tūr, *not* tem'per-tōōr.

tenable, ten'a-bl, *not* te'na-bl.

tenacious, te-na'shus, *not* te-nash'us.

tenet, ten'et, *not* te'net.

tenure, tēn'yōōr, *not* tēn'yōōr.

tepid, tep'id, *not* te'pid.

tepor, te'por or tep'or.

tergiversation, ter-jī-ver-sa'shun, *not* ter-gī-ver-sa'shun.

terrapiu, tēr'ra-pin, *not* tur'ra-pin.

thanksgiving, thanks'giv-ing, *not* thanks-giv'ing.

therefore, ther'fōr or thār'fōr.

thereof, thār'ōf or thār'ōv'.

therewith, thār-with' or thār-with'.

thirsty, thurst'ī, *not* thust'ī.

thither, thith'er, *not* thith'er.

thousand, thow'zand, *not* thow'zan.

thraldom, thrawl'dum, *not* thrōl'dum.

three-legged, thrē-legd', *not* thrē-leg'ged.

threepence, thrē'pence, *colloquially*, thrip'ence.

So **threepen-ny**.

threshold, thresh'ōld or thresh'hōld.

threw, thrōō, *not* thrū.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- thyme**, tīm, *not* thīm.
tlara, tī-ā'ra, *not* tī-ā'ra.
ticklish, tick'lish, *not* tick'l-ish.
tierce, tēce or turce.
tiny, tī'nī, *not* tē'nī *nor* tīn'ī.
tirade, tī-rād' or tī-rād', *not* tīrād.
to, tō, *not* tū.
tongs,⁴ tongz, *not* tawngz.
tomato, to-mā'to or to-mā'to.
tonsure, ton'shur, *not* ton'sōor.
toothache, tōoth'āk, *not* teeth'āk.
toothed, tōōtht, *not* tōōthd.
topographical, top-o-graf'ik-al, *not* tō-po-graf'-
 ik-al. So **top-o-graph'ic**.
tortoise, tor'tiz or tor'tis, *not* tor'tois.
tossing,⁴ tos'ing, *not* tost'ing.
tottering, tot'ter-ing, *not* tot'tring.
toucan, tōō'kan or tow'kan.
tour, tōor, *not* towr. So **tour'ist**.
tournament, tōor'na-ment or tur'na-ment.
tourney, tōor'nī or tur'nī.
toward, tō'urd, *not* tō-wawrd'.
trachea, tra'ke-a or tra-ke'a.
tragacanth, traġ'a-kanth, *not* traj'a-kanth.
tranquil, trang'kwil, *not* tran'kwil.
transact, trans-akt', *not* tranz-akt'.
transferable, trans-fēr'a-bl, *not* trans-fer'a-bl.
transference, trans-fēr'ence, *not* trans-fer'ence.
-
- āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, Ill, ōn,

- transferrible**, trans-fēr' rī-bl, *not* trans-fer' rī-bl.
transition, tran-sizh'un, *not* trans-ish'un.
transmigrate, trans'mī-grāt, *not* trans-mī grāt.
transparent, trans-pār'ent, *not* trans-pā'rent.
trapezium, tra-pe'zī-um or tra-pe'zhī-um.
trapezoid, trap'e-zoid or trap-e-zoid'.
travel, trav'el, *not* trav'l.
traveller, trav'el-ler, *not* trav'ler.
treatise, trēt'iz or trēt'is.
treble, treb'l, *not* trib'l *nor* thrib'l.
tremendous, tre-men'dus, *not* tre-mend'yōō-us
nor tre-men'jus.
tremor, tré'mur or trem'ur.
tribunal, trī-bu'nal, *not* trī-bu'nal.
tribune, trib'ūn, *not* trī'būn.
trilobite, tri'lo-bīt *not* tril'o-bīt.
trio, tri'o or trē'o.
tripartite, trip'ar-tīt *not* trī-par'tīt.
triphthong,⁴ trip'thong or triř'thong.
trisyllable, trī-sil'la-bl, or tris'il-la-bl.
triune, tri'ūn, *not* tri'ōōn.
trivial, triv'ī-al, *not* triv'yal.
troche, tro'kē, *not* trōk *nor* tro'chē.
troll (*a fabled dwarf*), tröll, *not* tröll.
trombone, trom'bōn (*Italian* trom-bo'nā), *not*
 trom-bōn'.
ttophy, tro'fī, *not* trōř'fī.
troth,⁴ troth, *not* trōth.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-ex.

- trough,⁴ trof, *not* trawf *nor* trawth.
 throw, trō, *not* trow.
 truculent, trōō'ku-lent, *not* trūk'u-lent.
 true, trōō, *not* trū.
 truffle, trōō'fl, *not* trūfl.
 truths, trōōths, *not* trōōthz.
 tryst, trīst, *not* trīst. So **tryst'ing-place**.
 tube, tūb, *not* tōōb.
 tuberoses, tūb'rōz or tū'ber-ōs.
 Tuesday, tūz'dī, *not* tōōz'dī.
 tulip, tū'lip, *not* tōō'lip.
 tumor, tū'mur, *not* tōō'mur.
 tumult, tū'mult, *not* tōō'mult.
 tune, tūn, *not* tōōn.
 turbine, tur'bīn, *not* tur'bīn.
 turquoise, tur-koiz' or tur-kēz'.
 twopence, tōō'pence, *colloquially*, tup'enca.
 typhus, tī'fus, *not* tī'pus.
 typographical, tīp-o-graf'ik-al or ti-po-graf'ik-al. So **typog'ra-phy**, **typog'ra-pher**.
 tyrannic, tī-ran'nik, *not* tī-ran'nik.

U.

- ultimatum, ul-tī-mā'tum, *not* ul-tī-mā'tum.
 umbrageous, um-bra'jus or um-bra'je-us.
 umbrella, um-brel'la, *not* um-brīl'la *nor* um-ber-el'a *nor* um-ber-el'.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn.

uncouth, un-kōōth', *not* un-kōōth'.
unctuous, unkt'yōō-us, *not* unk'shus.
underneath, un-der-nēth', *not* un-der-nēth'.
undersigned, un-der-sīnd', *not* un'der-sīnd.
unerring, un-ēr'ring or un-er'ring.
unguent, ung'gwent, *not* un'gwent.
unguentum, ung-gwen'tum, *not* an-gwin'tum.
unison, yōō'nī-sun, *not* yōō'nī-zun.
unscathed, un-skātht' or un-skāthd'.
Uranus, u'ra-nus, *not* u-ra'nus.
ureter, u're-ter or u-re'ter.
usage, yōō'zij, *not* yōō'sij.
usufruct, u'zu-frukt, *not* u'su-frukt.
usurious, yōō-zhōō rī-us or yōō-zū rī-us.
usurp, u-zurp', *not* u-surp'. So **u-sur-pa'tion**.
uterine, u'ter-in or u'ter-in.
uxorious, ugz-o'rī-us, *not* uks-o'rī-us.

V.

vaccinate, vak'sī-nāt, *not* vas'sī-nāt. So **vac-ci-na'tion**.
vaccine, vak'sīn or vak'sīn.
vagary, va-ga'rī, *not* vā'ga-rī.
valet, val'et or val'ā.
valise, va-lēs' or va-lēz'.
valuable, val'u-a-bl, *not* val'yū-bl.
variegated, va'rī-e-gāt-ed, *not* va-rīe-gāt'ed.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

varioloid, vā'ri-o-loid, *not* vār'ī-o-loid *nor* vār'ī-loid.

vase, vās or vāz.

vaticinal, va-tis'ī-nal, *not* vat-ī-sī'nal.

vaunt, vawnt or vānt.

vehement, ve'he-ment, *not* ve-he'ment. So **ve'-he-mence**.

velvet, vel'vet, *not* vel'vit.

vendue, ven-dū', *not* van-dōō'.

venial, ve'nī-al, *not* vēn'yal.

venison, ven'ī-zn or ven'zn.

verbose, ver-bōs', *not* ver-bōz'.

verdigris, ver'dī-grēs, *not* ver'dī-grīs.

vermicelli, ver-mī-chel'li or ver-mī-sel'li.

vertigo, ver'tū-go, *pedantically*, ver-tī-go or ver-te'go.

vesicatory, ves'i-ka-to-rī or ve-sik'a-to-rī.

vessel, ves'sel, *not* ves'l.

veterinary, vet'er-e-na-rī, *not* vet'rī-nur-ī.

vibratory, vi'bra-to-rī, *not* vib'ra-to-rī.

vicar, vik'ar, *not* vi'kar.

vicinity, vī-sin'i-tī, *not* vī-sin'i-tī.

victory, vik'to-rī, *not* vik'trī.

vignette, vin-yet', *not* vin-et'.

vigorous, vig'o-rus, *not* vig'rus.

villain, vil'lin, *not* vil'un.

vindictive, vin'dī-ka-tiv, *not* vin-dik'a-tiv. So **vin'di-ca-to-ry**.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

vineyard, vin'yard, *not* vīn'yard.
violent, vi'o-lent, *not* voi'lent. So **vi'o-lence**.
violet, vi'o-let, *not* voi'let.
violoncello, ve-o-lon-chel'lo or ve-o-lon-sel'lo.
virago, vī-rā'go or vī-rā'go, *not* vī-rā'go.
virile, vī'rīl or vīr'īl. So **viril'ity**.
viscount, vī'kownt, *not* vis'kownt.
visor, viz'ur, *not* vī'zur.
vitiate, vish'ī-āt, *not* vish'āt.
vitriol, vit'rī-ul, *not* vit'rul.
vituperate, vī-tu'per-āt or vī-tu'per-āt.
vivacious, vī-va'shus or vī-va'shus. So **vivac'-ity**.
vizier, viz'yer or vī-zēr', *not* vīz'yer.
vocable, vo'ka-bl, *not* vok'a-bl.
vocule, vōk'ūl or vōk'ūl.
volatile, vol'a-tīl, *not* vol'a-tīl.
volume, vol'yum or vol'yōm.
volute, vo-lūt', *not* vol'ūt.
voyage, voi'ej, *colloquially*, voij.
vulpine, vul'pīn, *not* vul'pīn.

W.

wainscot, wān'skot, *colloquially*, wen'skut.
waistcoat, wāst'kōt, *colloquially*, wes'kut.
walnut, wawl'nut or wōl'nut.
walrus, wawl'rus or wōl'rus.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- wampum**, wawm'pum or wöm'pum.
wan, wön, *not* wän.
wandering, wön'der-ing, *not* wön'dring.
want, wawnt or wönt.
warrant, wör'rant, *not* wawr'ant.
warrior, wawr'yur or wör'ri-ur.
was, wöz, *not* wuz.
wassail, wös'sil, *not* wäs'säl.
water, waw'ter, *not* wot'er.
weapon, wep'un or wep'n.
weary, wē'ri or wēr'ī.
weasand, wē'zand or wē'znd.
well, wel, *not* wäl.
wept, wept, *not* wep.
were, wer, *not* wäur.
westward, west'ward, *not* west'urd.
wharf, hworf, *not* worf.
what, hwot, *not* wot.
where, hwär, *not* wäur.
wherefore, hwär'fōr, *not* hwer'fōr.
whereof, hwär-of' or hwär-ov'.
wherewith, hwär-with' or hwar-with'.
whether, hweth'er, *not* weth'er.
which, hwich, *not* wich.
while, hwil, *not* wīl.
whinny, hwin'nī, *not* win'nī.
whisk, hwisk, *not* wisk.
whiskey, hwisk'ī, *not* wis'kī.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

whistle, hwis'l, *not* hwis'tl *nor* wis'l.

white, hwit, *not* wīt.

whither, hwith'er, *not* with'er.

whole, hōl, *not* hūl. So **whole'sale**, whole'-
some.

whooping-cough, hōop'ing-kof, *not* hōop'ing-
kof.

whorl, hworl or hwurl.

whortleberry, hwur'tl-bēr-rī, *not* hwor'tl-bēr-rī.

Commonly spelled and pronounced **huck'le-
ber-ry**, huk'l-bēr-rī.

why, hwī, *not* wī.

wife's (*possessive case*), wīfs, *not* wīvz.

wigwam, wig'wawm or wig'wom.

window, win'do, *not* win'der.

windpipe, wīnd'pīp or wīnd'pīp.

windrow, wīn'rō or wīnd'rō.

windward, wīnd'ward, *not* wīnd'urd.

wiseacre, wīz'a-ker, *not* wīz-a'ker.

with, with, *not* with. So **withdraw'**, with-
hold', &c.

withe, wīth, *not* wīth.

won't, wōnt, *not* wūnt.

worse, wurs, *not* wus.

worship, wur'ship, *not* wush'ip.

worst, wurst, *not* wust.

worsted, wōōrs'ted or wōōs'ted.

worth, wurth, *not* wuth.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

worthy, wur'thī, *not* wuth'ī.

wound (*noun and verb*), wōōnd or wownd.

wrath, rāth or rawth. So **wrath'ful**.

wreath (*noun*), rēth, *not* rēth; **wreaths** (*n. pl.*),
rēthz, *not* rēths.

wrestle, res'l, *not* res'tl *nor* ras'l.

wristband, rist'band, *colloquially*, riz'band.

wrong,⁴ rong, *not* rawng.

wroth,⁴ rawth or rōth.

X.

xylographic, zī-lo-graf'ik, *not* zīl-o-graf'ik. So

xy-log'ra-pher, xy'lo-graph.

xiphoid, zif'oid, *not* zī'foid.

Y.

yacht, yot, *not* yat.

yea, yā; yē *is obsolete*.

yellow, yel'lo, *not* yel'ler *nor* yāl'lo.

yes, yēs, *not* yīs *nor* yāas *nor* yē.

yesterday, yes'ter-dā, *not* yis'ter-dā.

yet, yēt, *not* yīt.

yolk, yōk or yōlk.

you,⁸ yōō, *not* yīoo *nor* yū.

yonder, yon'der, *not* yen'der *nor* yun'der.

yourself, yōōr-self', *not* yēr-self'.

youths, yōōths, *not* yōōthz.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ānd, īll, ōn,

Z.

zealot, zěl'ut, *not* zēl'ut.

zenith, ze'nith, *not* zen'ith.

zoology, zo-ol'o-jǐ, *not* zōō-ol'o-jǐ *nor* zōō'lo-jǐ.

zoological, zo-o-loj'ǐ-kal, *not* zōō-o-loj'ǐ-kal.

zouave, zōō-äv' or zwäv, *not* zōō-äv'.

üp, ärm, färe, ow-l. *th-en*, *th-in*, *ġet*, *ch-op*, *h-er*.



